

KARNATAKA NURSING & PARAMEDICAL SCIENCES EDUCATION (REGULATION) AUTHORITY
KARNATAKA STATE DIPLOMA IN NURSING EXAMINATION BOARD
GNM THEORY EXAMINATION – JANUARY 2026
2nd YEAR - MEDICAL SURGICAL NURSING - I

DURATION: 3 HOURS**Time: 9.00 AM to 12.00 PM****MAX. MARKS: 75****Give the meaning of the following****1 x 4 = 4**

1. Dehydration
2. Fumigation
3. Dysuria
4. Alopecia

Fill in the blanks**1 x 4 = 4**

5. Removal of pituitary gland is known as _____
6. A muscle that aids in breathing is _____
7. Gastric juice contains _____
8. _____ hormones decreases the production of urine

Write short notes for any FOUR of the following**5 x 4 = 20**

9. Classify hypersensitivity reactions
10. Explain types of suturing
11. Haemorrhoids
12. Diabetes insipidus
13. Hydronephrosis

Answer the following**2+2+3=7**

14. Define intestinal obstruction
15. Explain the clinical manifestation of intestinal obstruction
16. Write nursing management of patient with intestinal obstruction
17. Define renal failure
18. Write medical and nursing management of renal failure

2+5=7**State whether the following statement are TRUE or FALSE****1 x 4 = 4**

19. Gout is a type of arthritis
20. Bilirubin is a yellow pigment produced by the breakdown of red blood cells
21. Urinary tract infections (UTI) can only affect the bladder and not the kidneys
22. Hyponatremia refers to an excessive level of sodium in the bloodstream

Write short notes for any THREE of the following**5 x 3 = 15**

23. Meningitis
24. Define diabetes mellitus. Write down the management of diabetes mellitus
25. Enlist old age disorders of various system
26. Appendicitis

Answer the following**3+4=7**

27. Define Guillain-Barre syndrome and its clinical manifestation
28. Write medical and nursing management of patients with Guillain-Barre syndrome
29. Define pulmonary tuberculosis and its clinical manifestation
30. Write medical and nursing management of patients with pulmonary tuberculosis

3+4=7