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Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Control Systems

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Define control system. Write the differences between open loop control system and closed loop control system. (08 Marks)
- b. For the mechanical system shown in Fig.Q1(b) the analogous electrical network based on F-V analogy. (08 Marks)

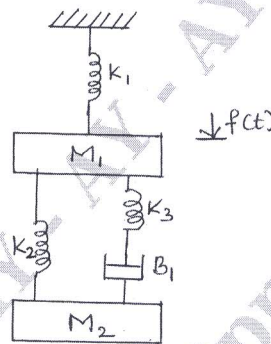


Fig.Q1(b)

OR

- 2 a. Define transfer function. derive an expression for the transfer function of a closed loop, negative feedback system. (04 Marks)
- b. Reduce the block diagram shown in Fig.Q2(b) using block diagram reduction rules and obtain $C(S)/R(S)$. (06 Marks)

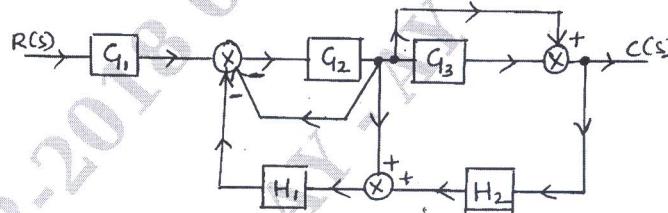


Fig.Q2(b)

- c. Find $\frac{C(S)}{R(S)}$ using Mason's gain formula. (06 Marks)

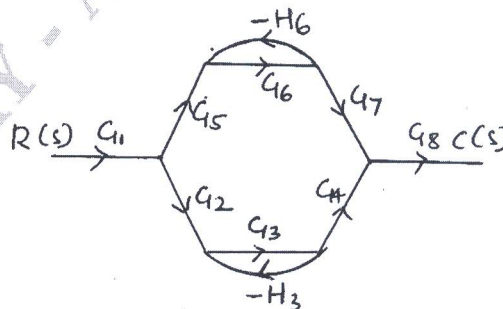


Fig.Q2(c)

Module-2

- 3 a. With the help of graphical representation and mathematical expression, explain the following test signals.
 i) Step signal ii) Ramp signal iii) Impulse signal iv) Parabolic signal. (08 Marks)
- b. Derive an expression for the underdamped response of a second order feedback control system for step input. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Define the following terms with respect to an underdamped second order system :
 i) Peak time (T_p) ii) settling time (T_s) iii) Delay Time (T_d). (06 Marks)
- b. A unity feedback system has $G(S) = \frac{40(s+2)}{s(s+1)(s+4)}$.
 Determine : All error co-efficient ii) Error for ramp input with magnitude of 4. (06 Marks)
- c. Derive the expression for rise time(T_r). (04 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. A feedback control system has a characteristic equation :
 $s^6 + 2s^5 + 9s^4 + 16s^3 + 24s^2 + 32s + 16 = 0$.
 How many poles are : i) in the left half of s-plane ii) on the imaginary axis iii) on the right half of the s-plane. (06 Marks)
- b. For a unity feedback system, $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(1+0.4s)(1+0.25s)}$. Find the range of values of 'k', marginal value of 'K' and frequency of sustained oscillations. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the Routh's stability criterion for assessing the stability of a system. (04 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the angle condition and magnitude condition. (04 Marks)
- b. Sketch the complete root locus for the system having $G(s)H(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)}$. (12 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Sketch the bode plot for the transfer function :
 $G(s) = \frac{ks^2}{(1+0.2s)(1+0.02s)}$
 Determine the value of k for the gain cross-over frequency to be 5 rad/sec. (10 Marks)
- b. Define : i) Gain margin ii) Phase margin iii) Gain cross-over frequency. (06 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. For a certain control system :
 $G(s)H(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)(s+10)}$
 Sketch the Nyquist plot and hence calculate the range of values of k for system stability. (10 Marks)
- b. State and explain the Nyquist stability criterion. (06 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain a typical system with digital controller. (06 Marks)
b. Explain the spectrum analysis of sampling process. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Obtain the state transition matrix for

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(08 Marks)

- b. List the properties of state transition matrix. (04 Marks)
c. Define : i) state ii) state variables. (04 Marks)

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