

# CBCS SCHEME

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15BT62

## Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Bioprocess Control and Automation

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. What are static and dynamic characteristics the instruments? (08 Marks)  
b. With neat sketch explain the construction and working electric resistance thermometer (any one). (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. List out the methods used for estimation of physical, chemical and biological parameters. (06 Marks)  
b. Explain various method used for online data estimation. (06 Marks)  
c. Write a note on flow injection analysis. (04 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Derive transfer function of liquid filled thermometer starting with all assumptions. (08 Marks)  
b. A thermometer having first order dynamics with 6 seconds is placed in a temperature bath at 30°C. After thermometer reaches steady state it is suddenly placed in a hot fluid at 60°C. Calculate the temperature indicated by thermometer at  $t = 3$  sec,  $t = 6$  sec and  $t = 10$  sec. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Derive equation for step response of non-interacting multicapacity control system  $\tau = \tau_1 = \tau_2$ . (09 Marks)  
b. A tank having cross sectional area of 0.5m<sup>2</sup> the steady state flow rate of liquid is 0.6m<sup>3</sup>/min. The flow rate is subjected to the impulse change of magnitude 0.05 m<sup>3</sup>/min. The time constant for the tank is 1 min. Determine the outlet flow rate at  $t = 0.5$ min,  $t = 1$  min and  $t = 1.5$  min. (07 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Derive the transfer function for U-tube manometer starting with all assumptions. (08 Marks)  
b. A control system having transfer function is expressed as  $G(s) = \frac{5}{1.8s^2 + 3s + 5}$ . The control system is subjected to a step change of magnitudes 5. Calculate:  
i) The value of  $y(t)$  at  $t = 0.5$  min,  $t = 1$  min  $t = 1.5$  min.  
ii) Overshoot  
iii) Radian frequency. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the characteristics of under damped system. (10 Marks)  
b. Write a note on transportation lag. (06 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. With neat sketch, explain the working of final control element. (08 Marks)  
 b. Explain the different types of plugs used in pneumatic valve, explain their characteristics with flow and position of the valve. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Derive equation for PID controller. (05 Marks)  
 b. What is servo and regulatory problem derive the equation for the same. (11 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. What the stability criteria for linear system? (04 Marks)  
 b. A control system is represented by means of a block diagram shown in figure.

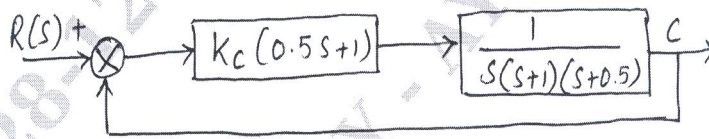


Fig.Q.9(b)

Determine the value of  $K_c$  gain of controller just causes instability. Use Routh criterion. Also determine the location of the pair of roots lie on the imaginary axis for control system.

- c. Explain frequency response of I-order system. (08 Marks)  
 (04 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain the stepwise procedure for root locus diagram. (12 Marks)  
 b. Write a note on Nyquist stability criteria. (04 Marks)

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