

# CBCS Scheme

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16/17EPS13

## First Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2017/Jan.2018 Power System Dynamics (Stability and Control)

Time: 3 hrs. ,

Max. Marks: 80

**Note:** Answer FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Define stability. Explain with the help of a block diagram the states of operation of power system. (08 Marks)
- b. Define part's transformation. Explain in briefly about transformation of stator voltage equation. (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Fig. Q2(a) shown SMIB system

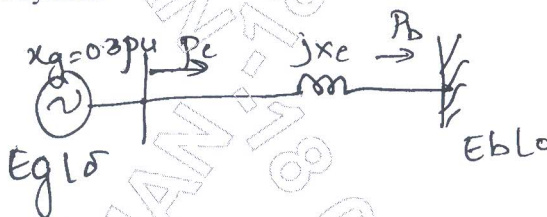


Fig. Q2(a)

Generator reactance  $X_g = 0.3pu$ , External reactance  $X_c = 0.5pu$ ;  $E_g = E_b = 1.0pu$   
 $P_c = P_b = 1.0pu$ . Find the equilibrium values of  $\delta$  in the range of  $(-\pi, \pi)$ . Test for stability.

- b. Explain steady state performance of an unloaded generator. (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. From transfer function of second order system, derive state equations. (08 Marks)
- b. Determine parameters of Quadrature Axis equivalent circuit. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. With neat block diagram, explain
  - i) Ac excitation system (08 Marks)
  - ii) Static Excitation system. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain about frequency response test. (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the dynamic load model of an induction motor and obtain an expression for electric torque. (08 Marks)
- b. For synchronous model 1.1 derive rotor equations of field circuit with one equivalent damper on a q-axis (08 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

- 6 a. Explain about variable impedance type SVC and voltage source type SVC. (08 Marks)  
b. A generator is connected to an infinite bus through external impedance of  $jx_e$ . If  $E_b = V_b = 1.0\text{pu}$ ,  $P^u = 1.0\text{pu}$ . Find initial conditions. Assume  $X_e = 0.25\text{pu}$ . The generator data  $x_d = 1.8$ ,  $x_q = 1.7$ ,  $x'_d = 0.17$ ,  $x'_q = 0.23$ ,  $R_a = 0.0$ ,  $T'_d = 0.4\text{Sec}$ ,  $T'_q = 0.1\text{Sec}$ ,  $H = 4\text{Sec}$ ,  $f_B = 60\text{Hz}$ . (08 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the representation of flux decay and Excitation system with neat block diagram. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain about Jorisonal filter and limiter. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the application of R-H criterion for stability of system neglecting. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain about control signals and washout circuit. (08 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain detailed model case II for generator equations. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain modes of simulation and different solution method. (08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain about inclusion of load and SVC dynamics. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain about simultaneous solution of system equation. (08 Marks)

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