

17AE36

# Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Measurement and Metrology

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing

ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- 1 a. Define standard. List and explain subdivision of standards. (06 Marks)
  - b. Describe with a neat sketch. Imperial standard yard. (07 Marks)
  - c. Explain the wavelength standard. List the advantages of using wavelength standard.

(07 Marks)

#### OF

2 a. Explain the wringing phenomena of slip gauges and breaking of a stack of slip gauges.

(08 Marks)

- b. Four length bars A, B, C, D of approximately 250mm each are to be calibrated with standard calibrated metre bar which is actually 0.0008mm less than a metre. It is also found that, bar B is 0.0002mm longer than bar A, bar C is 0.0004mm longer than bar A and bar D is 0.0001mm shorter than bar A. The length of all four bars put together is 0.0003mm longer than the calibrated standard metre. Determine the actual dimensions of each bar. (08 Marks)
- c. List the slips to be wrung together to produce an overall dimension of 92.357mm using two protection slips of 2.500mm size. Show the slip gauges combination. (04 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain interchangeability and selective assembly with suitable examples. (08 Marks)
  - b. Discuss positional tolerances. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain hole basis system and shaft basis system. (06 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. Determine the dimensions of the shaft and hole for a fit 30  $H_8d_{10}$  and sketch the fit, given: diameter 30 falls in the diameter range 18-30, upper deviation for "d" shaft is -16D<sup>0.44</sup>, i = 0.45 D<sup>1/3</sup> + 0.001D. Tolerance for IT8 = 25i. Tolerance for IT10 = 64i. (06 Marks)
  - b. Sketch and explain ring and snap gauges. (08 Marks)
  - c. What are the essential considerations in selection of materials for gauges? What are the common materials used for gauges? (06 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working and principle of Johnson Mikrokator. (08 Marks)
  - . List the advantages and disadvantages of optical comparators. (04 Marks)
  - c. Explain with a sketch, the working of a 'Solex pneumatic comparators'. (08 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Explain the principle and working of optical bevel protractors with a neat sketch. (06 Marks)
  - b. Select the sizes of angle gauges to obtain the angle 57°34′9″. (04 Marks)
  - c. Describe the 3-wire method of measuring effective diameter of threads. (10 Marks)

## Module-4

7 a. What is measurement? What is the significance of measurement system? (06 Marks)
b. Explain with sketches Hysteresis, sensitivity and repeatability. (09 Marks)
c. Explain loading effect with respect to a measuring instrument. (05 Marks)

#### OF

- 8 a. Define transfer efficiency of a transducer. Explain with an example primary and secondary transducers. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain with sketch the construction and working of an electronic transducer element.

(08 Marks)

c. List the advantages of electrical transducer elements.

(04 Marks)

# Module-5

9 a. Explain hydraulic dynamometer with a neat sketch.
b. Explain with a neat sketch Pirani gauge.
(10 Marks)

#### OR

a. State and explain the laws of thermocouple.
b. Describe the construction and working of optical pyrometer with sketch.
(10 Marks)
(10 Marks)

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