



# CBCS SCHEME

15EE831

## Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Smart Grid

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain what you understand by "Smart Grid". Compare Today's grid with smart grid. (08 Marks)  
b. What are the attributes that can be a basis for a definition of smart grid? (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Write short notes on the following terms:  
i) WAMS  
ii) PMU  
iii) Smart meters  
iv) Smart appliances. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the security type performance indices for ranking the severity of various contingencies. (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain voltage stability and voltage collapse. (08 Marks)  
b. What are the different classifications of voltage stability? (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain different methods of "Angle stability assessment". (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the attributes desirable in the development of state estimate for smart grids. (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Write a note on computational tools used for smart grid design. What are the important questions that has to be addressed by the computational tools and techniques. (08 Marks)  
b. What are the computational challenges associated with using advanced tools for Smart Grid control. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Write a note on general level of automation required for an effective operation of Smart Grid. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain Bulk power systems automation of smart grid at transmission level. (08 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Describe electric vehicle and plug-in-hybrids. (08 Marks)  
b. i) Explain fuel cells operation. What are the efficiencies attainable?  
ii) Explain the principle of "Geo thermal heat pumps". (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. What is interoperability? What is the state of the art in the interoperability in smart grid components? (08 Marks)  
b. What are the cyber security risks in each phase of project life cycle of smart grids? (08 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. What are the technological expertise required by professionals of smart grid operation and control? (08 Marks)  
b. What are the research areas that can strengthen smart grids? (08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain with a sketch, a sample microgrid test bed-environment. Which includes renewable energy sources? (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the following terms:  
i) Demand response  
ii) Peak and time of use-pricing. (08 Marks)

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