# Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Operating Systems

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. Explain the role of operating system from different viewpoints. Explain the dual mode of operation of an operating system.

  (07 Marks)
  - b. Demonstrate the concept of virtual machine with an example.

(05 Marks)

c. Explain the types of multiprocessing system and the types of clustering.

(04 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Describe the implementation of interprocess communication using shared memory and message passing. (06 Marks)
  - b. Demonstrate the operations of process creation and process termination in UNIX. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain the different states of a process, with a neat diagram.

(04 Marks)

Module-2

3 a. Discuss the threading issues that come with multithreaded program.

(08 Marks) (08 Marks)

b. Illustrate how Reader's-Writer's problem can be solved by using semaphores.

OR

4 a. Calculate the average waiting time by drawing Gantt chart using FCFS (First Come First Serve), SRTF (Shortest Remaining Time First), RR (Round Robin) [q = 2 ms] algorithms.

Process	Arrival time	Burst time
$P_1$	0	9
P <sub>2</sub>	1	4
$P_3$	2	9
P <sub>4</sub>	3	5

(08 Marks)

b. Explain the Dining-Philosopher's problem using monitors.

(08 Marks)

Module-3

5 a. Determine whether the following system is in safe state by using Banker's algorithm.

Process	Allocation			Maximum			Available		
40	A	В	C	A	В	C	A	В	C
$P_0$	0	1	0	7	5	3	3	3	2
$P_1$	2	0	0	3	2	2			
P <sub>2</sub>	3	0	2	9	0	2			
P <sub>3</sub>	2	VI	1	2	2	2			
P <sub>4</sub>	0	0	0	4	3	3			

If a request for P<sub>1</sub> arrives for (1 0 2), can the request be granted immediately?

(09 Marks)

b. Discuss the various approaches used for deadlock recovery.

(07 Marks)

#### OR

- Illustrate with example, the internal and external fragmentation problem encountered in 6 continuous memory allocation. (07 Marks)
  - Explain the structure of page table.

(09 Marks)

### Module-4

Illustrate how demand paging affects systems performance. 7 (08 Marks) Describe the steps in handling a page fault. (08 Marks)

# OR

Explain the various types of directory structures. (08 Marks) 8 Describe various file allocation methods. (08 Marks)

# Module-5

- Explain the access matrix model of implementing protection in operating system. (07 Marks)
  - Explain the following disk scheduling algorithm in brief with examples:
    - i) FCFS scheduling
    - ii) SSTF scheduling
    - iii) SCAN scheduling
    - iv) LOOK scheduling

(09 Marks)

Explain the components of LINUX system with a neat diagram. (08 Marks) Explain the way process is managed in LINUX platform. (08 Marks)