



# CBCS SCHEME

16/17SCS41

## Fourth Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Machine Learning Techniques

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the steps in designing a learning system. (06 Marks)  
b. Explain Find-S algorithm using enjoyspent concept and training instances given below. (10 Marks)

Example	Sky	Air temp	Humidity	Wind	Water	Forecast	Enjoyspent
1	Sunny	Warm	Normal	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes
2	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes
3	Rainy	Cold	High	Strong	Warm	Change	No
4	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Warm	Change	Yes

**OR**

- 2 a. Explain ID3 algorithm for decision tree learning. (08 Marks)  
b. Give the decision tree to represent the following Boolean function:  
i)  $A \wedge \neg B$     ii)  $A \text{ XOR } B$     iii)  $A \vee [B \wedge C]$     iv)  $[A \wedge B] \vee [C \wedge D]$ . (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. What is artificial neural network? Explain the derivation of gradient descent rule (08 Marks)  
b. Explain the stochastic gradient descent back propagation algorithm for feed forward networks. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. What is genetic algorithm [GA]? Explain the prototypical genetic algorithm. (08 Marks)  
b. Use crossover and mutation operators on the following strings:  
 $S1 = 11101001000$      $S2 = 00001010101$  (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain Brute force's Baye's concept learning. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain Naïve Baye's classifier. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Explain probably approximately correct [PAC] learning model. (10 Marks)  
b. Prove that, if the hypothesis space  $H$  is finite,  $D$  is a sequence of  $m \geq 1$ . Independent randomly drawn examples of some target concept  $C$  for  $0 \leq \epsilon \leq 1$ . The probability that version space  $VS_{H,D}$  is not  $\epsilon$  exhausted is less than or equal to  $|H|e^{-\epsilon m}$ . (06 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain K-nearest neighbor algorithm for a discrete valued function. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain locally weighted linear regression. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain learn one rule algorithm. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain basic FOIL algorithm. (06 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. What is analytical learning? Explain the analytical learning problem for safe to stack  $(x, y)$ . (08 Marks)  
b. Explain regression using a single Horn's clause. (08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain Q function and Q learning algorithm. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain temporal difference learning. (06 Marks)

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