

15MA73

## Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 **Control Engineering**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

What is a Control System? Explain what are the requirements of a Control System. 1

(08 Marks) Explain the response of proportional – plus – integral (PID) control action to unit ramp input. (08 Marks)

What are Open and Closed Loop Control System? Give one example of each (Open and Closed) Control System. (08 Marks)

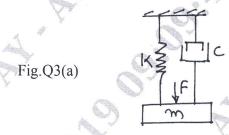
Define the terms:

- Actuating signal i)
- Feedback signal ii)
- Take off point Reference input.

(08 Marks)

Module-2

What is a Transfer Function? What are the properties of transfer function? Obtain transfer function of the system shown in fig. Q3(a).

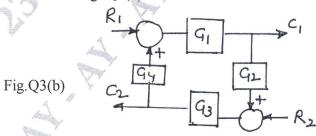


(08 Marks)

Obtain the transfer function:

$$\frac{C_1}{R_1}\Big|_{R_2=0}$$
  $\frac{C_1}{R_2}\Big|_{R_1=0}$   $\frac{C_2}{R_1}\Big|_{R_2=0}$   $\frac{C_2}{R_2}\Big|_{R_1=0}$ 

Of the system shown in fig. Q3(b)

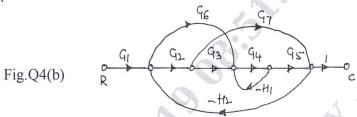


(08 Marks)

OR 1 of 3

- 4 a. Give the analogy of Force Voltage and Force Current. (08 Marks)
  - b. Obtain the transfer function of signal flow graph shown in fig. Q4(b), using Manson's Gain formula.

    (08 Marks)



Module-3

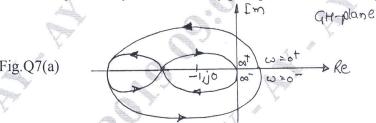
- 5 a. The characteristic equation of a Closed loop system is  $S^3 + 20S^2 + (75 + K)S + 30K = 0$ . Find the value of K which causes sustained oscillations. What is the frequency of sustained oscillations? (08 Marks)
  - b. Represent a Electric lag network. Obtain its transfer function. Comment on transfer function of lag compensator. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Obtain the response and steady state error of First Order System subjected to unit ramp signal. (08 Marks)
  - b. Sketch the root locus of G(s) H(s) =  $\frac{K(s+4)}{s(s+2)}$ . Comment on the gain margin of the system.

Module-4

7 a. Check the stability of the system whose Nyquist plot is shown in Fig.Q7(a). (06 Marks)



b. Determine the phase margin and gain margin of the system.

$$G(s) = \frac{10}{s(s+1)(s+5)}$$
 using Bode plot. (10 Marks)

OR

8 a. Sketch the Polar plot of

$$G(jw) = \frac{1}{(1+jwT_1)(1+jwT_2)}$$

Determine the imaginary axis cross over frequency and magnitude at imaginary cross over.
(06 Marks)

b. Explain i) Gain cross cover ii) Phase cross over iii) Phase margin iv) Gain margin.

Sketch the Bode plot for a stable and unstable system. Indicate phase margin and gain margin.

(10 Marks)

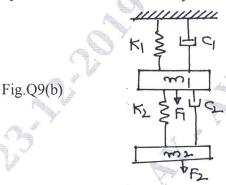
(10 Marks)

Module-5

a. Determine the state observability of the following system.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 \end{bmatrix} \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad C = [1 \ 0 \ 1]. \tag{06 Marks}$$

b. Obtain the state equations of the mechanical system shown in fig. Q9(b). (10 Marks)



10 a. Is the system represented by

$$x_1^0 = x_2 + 4$$
  $x_2^0 = -x_1 - 2x_2 + 4$  controllable? (06 Marks)  
b. Obtain the state equations of the Electrical system shown in fig.Q10(b). (10 Marks)

Fig.Q10(b)