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**First Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020**  
**Advanced Theory of Vibrations**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Explain the term degree of freedom and classify the different types of vibration. (08 Marks)
- b. The cylinder mass  $m$  and Radius ' $r$ ' rolls without slipping on a cylindrical surface of radius ' $R$ '. Find the natural frequency for small oscillation about the lowest point. (12 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. Explain :
  - i) Vibration isolation
  - ii) Vibration absorbers. (10 Marks)
- b. By using the isolator designed if any mass should be added to the machine to limit its steady state amplitude to 3 mm? (10 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. With a neat schematic diagram, explain seismic instrument as a vibrometer. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain briefly Frahm's reed tachometer. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Explain briefly the different machine maintenance techniques. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the experimental modal analysis with reference to basic idea and necessary equipment. (10 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Define and explain :
  - i) Laplace transformation
  - ii) Shock spectrum. (10 Marks)
- b. Find the Laplace transform of step function : i)  $Au(t)$     ii)  $Au(t - a)$ . (10 Marks)

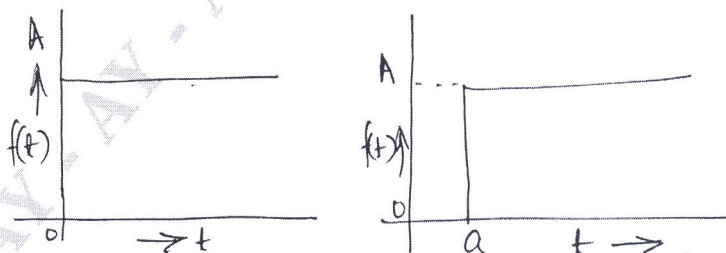


Fig.Q5(b)  
1 of 2

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

- 6 a. Define and explain : i) Correlation ii) Power spectral density. (10 Marks)
- b. Consider the simplified single degree of freedom version of the system as show in Fig.Q6(b). Let  $m = 1200\text{kg}$ ,  $k = 68.22\text{ kN/m}$  and  $C = 3.62\text{ kN-s/m}$ . The ground motion  $X_g(t)$  is assumed to be represented by white noise with constant one sided PSD function given by  $S_g = 2 \times 10^{-5}\text{ m}^2/\text{rad/s}$ . Determine
- PSD response  $x(t)$
  - Mean square value of response. (10 Marks)

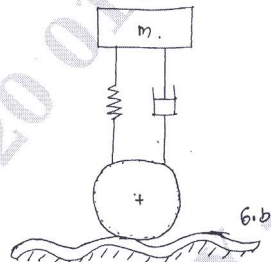


Fig.Q6(b)

Module-4

- 7 a. Define and explain phase plane. (10 Marks)
- b. For the system as shown in Fig. Q7(b) find the time period per cycle as a function of amplitude of vibration. (10 Marks)

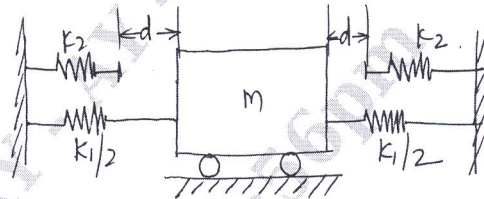


Fig.Q7(b)

OR

- 8 a. Explain Perturbation method. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain self excited vibration. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Determine the equation for longitudinal vibration of rod. (10 Marks)
- b. Find the frequency equation for longitudinal free vibration of a stepped bar as shown in Fig.Q9(b). (10 Marks)

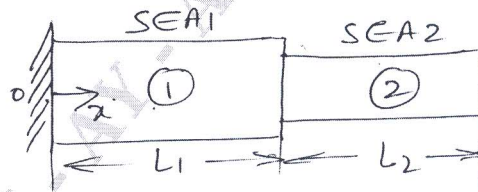


Fig.Q9(b)

OR

- 10 a. Determine the steady state amplitude of the shaft. (10 Marks)
- b. Determine the natural frequencies and mode shapes of torsional oscillation of a uniform shaft of length  $L_1$ , mass density  $\rho$  and cross sectional polar moment of inertia  $J$  the shaft is fixed at one end and free at the other end. (10 Marks)