Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

IV Year Pharm-D Degree (Post Baccalaureate) Examination - Dec-2014

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 70 Marks

BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND PHARMACOKINETICS

Q.P. CODE: 2871

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAYS (Answer any two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. What is Non-linear pharmacokinetic? Explain the Michaelis-Menten method in estimating the parameters.
- 2. Explain in detail pharmaceutical factors affecting drug absorption.
- 3. Define bioavailability and bioequivalence. Explain the methods of measurement of bioavailability.

SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any six)

 $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. Explain the significance of protein binding.
- 5. Explain method of residuals in determining absorption rate constant.
- 6. Write statistical moment theory.
- 7. Deduce elimination rate constant in one compartment model with IV bolus administration.
- 8. Describe the principles of dosage regimen design.
- 9. Explain Wagner-Nelson method to calculate absorption rate constant.
- 10. Explain the of pharmacokinetics applications.
- 11. Factors affecting drug distribution

SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 12. Define Accumulation Index.
- 13. Define biliary clearance.
- 14. Define volume of distribution.
- 15. Multi compartment model
- 16. Influence of Particle size on absorption
- 17. Explain blood level curve for sustained release dosage forms.
- 18. Lipid bilayer theory
- 19. What is pinocytosis?
- 20. Passive diffusion
- 21. Absorption by active transport
