Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

IV Year Pharm-D / I Year Pharm-D (Post Baccalaureate) Degree Examination – NOVEMBER 2015

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 70 Marks

BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND PHARMACOKINETICS

Q.P. CODE: 2871

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAYS (Answer any two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Explain the concept of compartment model. Discuss one compartment model with reference to I.V infusion.
- 2. Discuss minimum two factors from each group that influence drug absorption.
- 3. Write multi compartment models for I.V bolus administration.

SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any six)

 $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. Comparison between I.V, oral, I.M routes of administration with special reference to plasma drug concentration profile
- 5. How do you estimate Ka by Wagner Nelson method?
- 6. Draw typical blood level curve and discuss the factors influencing blood levels following oral administration.
- 7. Limitations of one compartment model
- 8. Determination of oral bioavailability by AUC method
- 9. What are the factors affecting distribution of drugs.
- 10. Brief introduction about non-linear pharmacokinetics
- 11. Give a protocol for a bioavailability study.

SHORT ANSWERS $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 12. What is facilitated transport?
- 13. Define volume of distribution.
- 14. Biological half-life and its significance
- 15. Effect of particle size on drug dissolution
- 16. Define pharmacokinetics.
- 17. Define loading & maintenance dose.
- 18. Significance of bioequivalence studies
- 19. Represent a two-compartment model diagrammatically.
- 20. Minimum effective level and maximum safety level
- 21. Define non-competitive inhibition.
