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10AU841

**Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb.2021**  
**Hybrid Vehicles**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.**

**PART – A**

- 1 a. Enlist the factors that describe the vehicle performance. Explain any two. (10 Marks)  
b. How do you compute vehicle fuel economy? Explain. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. With suitable graph, explain Torque – Speed characteristics of Switched Reluctance Motor. (06 Marks)  
b. List out the advantages and disadvantages of Switched Reluctance Motor (SRM). (04 Marks)  
c. The phase voltage magnitude of Three phase AC machines at time  $W_t = 0$  are  $V_a = 240V$ ,  $V_b = -120V$  and  $V_c = -120$ . Calculate the resulting space vector voltage. Also recalculate the space vector at different time when  $V_a = 207.8V$ ,  $V_b = 0V$  and  $V_c = -207.8V$ . Plot the space vector distribution in the air gap in the above two cases. (10 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain the construction and working of a induction motor with torque-speed characteristics. (10 Marks)  
b. Write a short note on:  
(i) Induction machines advantages and disadvantages.  
(ii) Regenerative braking. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain the configuration of series hybrid electric drive train with a block diagram. (10 Marks)  
b. What are the operating modes and control strategy of parallel mild hybrid electric drive train? Explain with a sketch. (10 Marks)

**PART – B**

- 5 a. With suitable graph, explain the series and parallel RBS (Regenerative Braking System). (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the different data required to assess the performance of Hybrid vehicles. (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Explain the epicyclic gear set used in matching. The electric drive and IC engines with sketches. (10 Marks)  
b. Briefly discuss the sizing the power electronics. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain the cell construction and working of a lead acid battery with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain labium-ion battery used in hybrid vehicles with sketches. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. List out the types of Fuel cells available and also mention the Fuel and Electrolyte used in Fuel cells. (06 Marks)  
b. Briefly explain the following :  
i) Hydrogen storage system ii) Reforms. (06 Marks)  
c. With block diagram, explain Fuel cell based electric vehicle. (08 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.