

USN

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

18AE54

Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022

Introduction to Composite Materials

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Write short note on Carbon-Carbon composites. Also write its applications. (10 Marks)
b. Discuss the following :
(i) Polymer Matrix Composites
(ii) Ceramic Matrix Composites
(iii) Metal Matrix Composites (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain metal matrix composites from the Al, Mg, Ti with examples. Also write its applications. (10 Marks)
b. With neat sketch, explain the fabrication techniques commonly used for metal matrix composites. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Suggest the manufacturing process with neat sketch to produce cylindrical components. Also write its advantages and disadvantages. (10 Marks)
b. Explain Bag Moulding Process with its types. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. With neat sketch, briefly explain about the injection molding process and write its advantages. (10 Marks)
b. Discuss the adhesives and cutting tools used for the composites. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Derive the equation for Young's modulus for isostress and isostrain conditions. (10 Marks)
b. Using strength of materials approach, derive the expressions for major Poisson's ratio and in plane shear modulus. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Derive the relation of Hooke's law for an anisotropic material and write its stiffness, compliance matrix. (10 Marks)
b. Find the compliance and stiffness matrix for a graphite / epoxy lamina. The material properties are given as

$$\begin{aligned} E_1 &= 181 \text{ GPa}; & E_2 &= 10.3 \text{ GPa}; & E_3 &= 10.3 \text{ GPa} \\ \gamma_{12} &= 0.28; & \gamma_{23} &= 0.60; & \gamma_{13} &= 0.27 \\ G_{12} &= 7.17 \text{ GPa}; & G_{23} &= 3.0 \text{ GPa}; & G_{31} &= 7.00 \text{ GPa} \end{aligned}$$

(10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Derive the Tsai-Hill Failure theory for unidirectional lamina. (10 Marks)
b. Write the Assumptions of Classical Plate theory and derive the expressions for it. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 Find the three matrices [A], [B] and [D] for a three ply [0/30/-45] Graphite / Epoxy laminate as shown in Fig.Q8 below. Use the unidirectional properties of graphite/epoxy. Assume that each lamina has a thickness of 5mm.

$$E_1 = 181 \text{ GPa}; \quad E_2 = 10.3 \text{ GPa}; \quad \nu_{12} = 0.28; \quad G_{12} = 7.17 \text{ GPa}$$

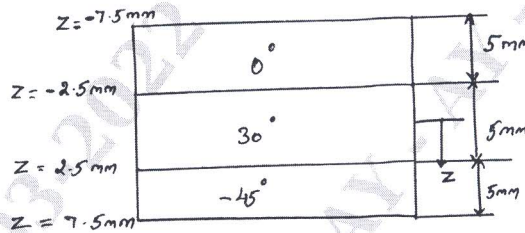


Fig.Q8

(20 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Discuss the following :

(i) Shear Testing

(10 Marks)

(ii) A - B - C Scan

- b. Draw neat sketch, brief about eddy current method and Liquid Penetrant method. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the use of composites in Aircraft, Space and Missiles. (10 Marks)

- b. Briefly explain about the applications of composites in Electrical and Electronics field. (10 Marks)
