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15AE61

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar. 2022
Aerodynamics – II

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:80

- Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.
2. Use of Gas tables is permitted.

Module-1

- 1 Derive an expression for area ratio as a function of Mach number with usual notation. (16 Marks)

OR

- 2 Air ($C_p = 1.05 \text{ kJ/kg-k}$, $\gamma = 1.38$) at $P_1 = 3 \times 10^5 \text{ N/m}^2$ and $T_1 = 500\text{K}$ flows with a velocity of 200m/s in a 30cm diameter duct. Calculate :
i) Mass flow rate
ii) Stagnation temperature
iii) Mach number
iv) Stagnation pressure value assuming the compressible and incompressible. (16 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 Derive the following relations for flow through a normal shock wave.

i)
$$M_y^2 = \frac{\frac{2}{\gamma-1} + M_x^2}{\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma-1} M_x^2 - 1}$$

ii)
$$\frac{T_y}{T_x} = \frac{\left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_x^2\right) \left(\frac{2\gamma}{\gamma-1} M_x^2 - 1\right)}{\frac{1}{2} (\gamma+1)^2}$$

(16 Marks)

OR

- 4 A normal shock wave with pressure ratio of 4.5 impinges on a plane wall. Determine the static pressure ratio for the reflected normal shock wave. The air temperature in front of the incident wave is 280k . (16 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 Derive the Prandtl – Meyer function (ν) in terms of the mach number using oblique shock wave. (16 Marks)

OR

- 6 Air flow at Mach 4.0 and pressure 10^5 N/m^2 is turned abruptly by a wall into the flow with a turning angle of 20° as shown in the Fig.Q6. If the shock is reflected by another wall, determine the flow properties 'M' and ' ρ ' downstream of the reflected shock.

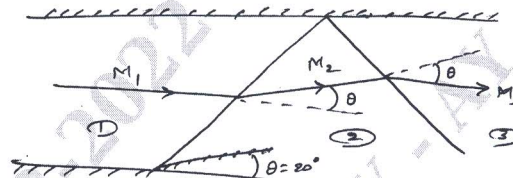


Fig.Q6

(16 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 Derive the Linearized pressure coefficient for small perturbations. (16 Marks)

OR

- 8 Obtain the differential equations of motion for steady compressible flows. (16 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 Show the calculation of percentage energy loss in the various parts of wind tunnel. (16 Marks)

OR

- 10 Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of the following high speed wind tunnels :
 a. Blow down – type wind tunnel
 b. Induction – type wind tunnel
 c. Continuous supersonic wind tunnel. (16 Marks)
