15MA73

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Feb./Mar.2022 **Control Engineering**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- Define control system. With block diagram, explain open loop system and closed loop 1 (08 Marks)
 - Discuss the effects of following controllers, with block diagram
 - Proportional+Integral controller (i)
 - Proportional+Integral+Differential controller. (ii)

(08 Marks)

(08 Marks)

Explain the requirements of ideal control system.

List the advantages and disadvantages of open loop and closed loop control system.

(08 Marks)

Module-2

- Derive an expression for the transfer function of armature controlled DC motor. (08 Marks)
 - For a mechanical system shown in Fig. Q3 (b),
 - Draw the mechanical network. (i)
 - Write the differential equations of performance. (ii)
 - Draw the force-voltage analogous network. (iii)

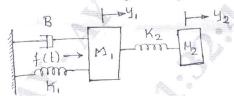


Fig. Q3(b)

(08 Marks)

OR

Find the overall transfer function by using Mason's gain formula for the signal flow graph in the Fig. Q4 (a). (08 Marks)

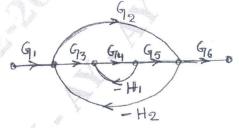
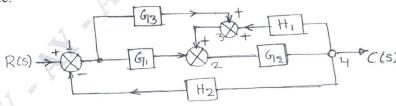


Fig. Q4 (a)

Obtain the overall transfer function of the block diagram, shown in Fig. Q4 (b) by reduction (08 Marks) technique.



1 of 2

Fig. Q4 (b)

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

Module-3

- A unity feedback control system has an open loop transfer function, $G(s) = \frac{10}{s(s+2)}$. Find the rise time, percentage peak overshoot time to peak overshoot and settling time for a step input of 12 units.
 - A unit feedback system is characterized by an OLTE, $G(s) = \frac{10}{s^2 + 2s + 6}$. Determine the undamped natural frequency, damping ratio peakover shoot, peak time. (08 Marks)

OR

Sketch the root locus plot for the system whose open loop transfer function is given by, 6

Sketch the root locus plot for the system
$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)(s^2+8s+20)}$$
 (16 Marks)

Module-4

Draw the Bode plot and determine GM, PM, Gain and phase crossover frequencies for a 7 unity feedback system having OLTF of,

unity feedback system having OLTT 61,

$$G(s) = \frac{10}{s(1+0.1s)(1+0.05s)}.$$
(16 Marks)

 $\frac{1}{s^2(s+2)}$. Sketch the Nyquist plot The open loop function of a control system is G(s)H(s) 8 (16 Marks) and ascertain the stability.

Module-5

- Explain: (i) Series Parallel compensation. (ii) Feedback compensation. (08 Marks) 9
 - Discuss the steps to design Lag compensator. Effects and limitations. (08 Marks) b.

- Explain the following terms: 10 a.
 - Controllability (i)
 - (04 Marks) (ii) Observability.
 - Consider the system with state equation,

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_1 \\ \mathbf{x}_1 \\ \mathbf{x}_2 \\ \mathbf{x}_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -11 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_1 \\ \mathbf{x}_2 \\ \mathbf{x}_3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{U}(t)$$

Estimate the state controllability by Kalman's test and Gilbert's test. (12 Marks)