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18BT651

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022
Biology for Engineers

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. With a neat labelled diagram, explain the function and structure of a Eukaryotic cell. (10 Marks)
- b. Analyze the reasons as to why a normal cell would become cancerous with reference to carcinoma. (05 Marks)
- c. Delineate the process of FACS cell counting with a neat labelled diagram. (05 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. "Mitochondria is termed as power house of the cell". Justify. (10 Marks)
- b. Describe the cell cycle in which equational division occurs. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. What are biomolecules? How are they important for cell process? (10 Marks)
- b. Various types of bonds are required to link biomolecules. Explain the types of bonds in biomolecules. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain the structure and function of proteins. (07 Marks)
- b. State and describe central dogma of biology. (07 Marks)
- c. Vitamins are essential for normal cell process. Detail the types and functions of vitamins. (06 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. What is an enzyme? Which are the six classes of enzymes? (07 Marks)
- b. State and explain the models proposed for optimum enzyme activation. (06 Marks)
- c. Cellulases are used in textile and paper industry – uphold the statement. (07 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Discuss the factors affecting the enzyme activity. (10 Marks)
- b. How are enzymes such as amylase and protease used in industries? (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Which factors determine the optimal quality of biomaterial for tissue engineering? (08 Marks)
- b. Discuss the role of ATP synthase in cell metabolism. (07 Marks)
- c. State applications of gelatin. (05 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Discuss the biomaterials that are used in implants. (08 Marks)
- b. Describe the action of kinesin and dynein. (06 Marks)
- c. Enumerate the use of biomaterials in cell growth and culture. (06 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. What is biomimicry? State few examples from where we have been inspired to fabricate biomimetic. (10 Marks)
- b. Biosensors such as electrical tongue and electrical nose are important in industries. Justify. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. How do we compare the function of eye to camera? (08 Marks)
- b. Explain bioremediation and its principle. (07 Marks)
- c. Bioprinting techniques are essential in the field of tissue engineering. Discuss. (05 Marks)
