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A101  
1F19-01

10EC/TE62

**Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022**  
**Microprocessors**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.**

**PART – A**

- 1 a. Draw the internal architecture of 8086 and briefly explain the flag register. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the following instructions: (10 Marks)
- (i) XLAT
  - (ii) SCASB
  - (iii) LEA BX, 56H[SI]
  - (iv) DAA
  - (v) AAA.
- 2 a. Explain the following directives: (10 Marks)
- (i) DW
  - (ii) ORG
  - (iii) EVEN
  - (iv) PROC
  - (v) ASSUME.
- b. Write a program to find the member of 0's and 1's in a given byte. (05 Marks)  
c. Give 2 examples of segment over-ride prefix and explain. (05 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain the different string instructions. (12 Marks)  
b. Bring out the differences between macros and procedures. (08 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain the functions of any five dedicated software interrupts-8086. (08 Marks)  
b. Write a program to reverse a string of characters. (12 Marks)

**PART – B**

- 5 a. Explain the interface of a matrix keyboard to the 8086 microprocessor. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the different types of key switches. (05 Marks)  
c. Explain key debouncing. (05 Marks)
- 6 a. Explain with a block diagram the architecture of 8087 co-processor. (10 Marks)  
b. Write an ALP to find the area of a circle. Using 8086 and 8087 instructions. (05 Marks)  
c. Explain : (05 Marks)
- (i) FSQRT
  - (ii) FSCALE
  - (iii) FPREM
  - (iv) FRNDINT
  - (v) FXTRACT

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

- 7 a. Explain the read cycle timing diagram for minimum mode. (06 Marks)  
b. Explain the Peripheral Component Interconnect (PCI) bus in a personal computer system. (06 Marks)  
c. Explain :
- (i)  $\overline{R_D}$
  - (ii)  $\overline{W_R}$
  - (iii)  $\overline{MN}$   
 $\overline{M_X}$
  - (iv)  $\overline{TEST}$  (08 Marks)
- 8 Write short notes on:
- a. 80386 special registers. (06 Marks)
  - b. Pentium processors. (08 Marks)
  - c. Differences between 80386 and 80486. (06 Marks)

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