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18ME645

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022
Composite Materials Technology

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Define Composite Materials. Give the detailed classification of composites. Discuss about role of matrix and reinforcement in composite structure. (10 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on laminated composites, fiber reinforced composites and particulate composites with suitable sketches. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. With a neat sketch, explain the production of carbon fibers. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Fibre-matrix interface concept. Discuss briefly about chemical, mechanical and reaction bonding concepts related to fibre-matrix interface. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. List the differences between thermoset and thermoplastics with examples. (06 Marks)
- b. With neat sketch, discuss the production of FRP's using Filament winding process. (07 Marks)
- c. With neat sketch, explain production of FRP's using pultrusion technique. (07 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Write short notes on metal matrix composite and explain about any three commonly used base metals in MMC's. (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss in detail about production of MMC's using powder metallurgy route. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. List out the mechanical methods of powder production systems. Explain any one with neat sketch. (10 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on wet spinning and dry spinning with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Discuss with a neat sketch powder shaping using slip casting. (10 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on carbon-carbon composites. List the properties and application of carbon-carbon composites. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Write a short notes on Biocomposites. (05 Marks)
- b. With a neat sketch, explain the self healing self reinforce composites. (10 Marks)
- c. Explain the concept of hybrid laminates. (05 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

- 8 a. With a neat sketch, discuss drop weight impact test used for non-conventional composites. (10 Marks)
- b. What are nanocomposite? Give the detailed classification of nano composites and explain any one. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Derive the expression for the longitudinal and transverse Young's modulus of a lamina. (14 Marks)
- b. A polymer composite has 70% glass fibre in epoxy resin. If the elastic modulus of the glass is 85GPa and epoxy is 3.4GPa. The Poisson's ratio of fibre is 0.2 and matrix is 0.3. Determine:
- Longitudinal Young's modulus.
 - Transverse Young's modulus.
 - Major and Minor Poisson's ratio. (06 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain maximum stress and maximum strain failure theories of composites. (10 Marks)
- b. For a graphite/epoxy unidirectional lamina. Find the following: i) Compliance matrix ii) Minor poisons ratio iii) Reduced stiffness matrix,
Consider $\sigma_1 = 2\text{MPa}$, $\sigma_2 = -3\text{MPa}$, $\tau_{12} = 4\text{MPa}$, $E_1 = 181\text{GPa}$, $E_2 = 10.3\text{GPa}$, $\gamma_{12} = 0.28$, $G_{12} = 7.17\text{GPa}$. (10 Marks)
