Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 **Computer Organization and Architecture**

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- Explain the basic operational concept of a computer with neat diagram. (08 Marks)
 - Explain the different functional units of a digital computer. (06 Marks)
 - Write the basic performance equation. Explain the role of each of the parameters in the equation on the performance of the computer. (06 Marks)

- With relevant figure define the little endian and big-endian assignment. 2 (06 Marks)
 - Classify basic instruction types with example. b. (08 Marks)
 - List the different system used to represent signed numbers perform the following operations on a 4bit signed number using 2's complement representation system i) (+5) + (-2)ii) (+2)-(-3). (06 Marks)

- Explain any five addressing modes with example. (10 Marks)
 - Explain briefly basic input/output operation. (05Marks)
 - What is stack? Write a routine for safe push operation and pop operation. (05 Marks)

OR

- What are assembler directives? Explain assembler directives with example program.
 - (10 Marks) What is subroutine? Explain with diagram subroutine linkage using link register.
 - b. (05 Marks) (05 Marks)
 - Explain logical and arithmetic shift instruction. C.

Module-3

- Define memory mapped I/O and I/O mapped I/O with example. (06 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the different schemes available to enable and disable interrupts. (06 Marks)
 - What is interrupt? Explain transfer of control through the use of interrupt. (08 Marks)

OR

- With neat diagram, explain use of DMA controllers in a computer system. (10 Marks)
 - Explain with diagram interrupt priority schemes. (10 Marks)

Module-4

7 Explain types of read only memory with diagram. (10 Marks) Discuss internal organization of 2m * 8 dynamic memory chips.

OR

8 a. Explain the memory hierarchy with neat diagram. (10 Marks)
b. Explain virtual memory organization with neat diagram. (10 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. Explain single bus organization of datapath with a neat block diagram. (10 Marks)
b. Explain with neat sketch hardwired control unit organization. (06 Marks)

c. Write a control sequence for execution of the instruction add R4, R5, R6 in three bus organization. (04 Marks)

OR

10 a. Write the control sequence for instruction execution for Add (R3), R1 in the execution of a complete instruction. (10 Marks)

b. Draw and explain multiple bus organization.

(10 Marks)