GALDE Time: 3 hrs



18ME81

ighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 **Energy Engineering** 

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- 1 What is pulvarised coal? What are the advantages and limitations of pulvarised coal?
  - (10 Marks) (10 Marks)
  - Briefly explain the various steps involved in coal handling. b.

- Explain the working principle of Benson boiler, with a neat sketch. 2 (10 Marks)
  - Explain common methods used for controlling super heat temperature of the steam.

(10 Marks)

## Module-2

Explain the working principle of pyranometer and pyrheliometer with a neat sketch. 3

(10 Marks)

With the help of a neat sketch, explain the extraction of solar energy from solar ponds.

(10 Marks)

Explain the working of floating drum biogas plant with a neat sketch.

(10 Marks)

Explain the working of updraft gasifier with a neat sketch.

(10 Marks)

### Module-3

With a neat sketch, explain the working of vapor dominated geothermal power plant. 5

With a neat sketch explain the harnessing tidal energy by the arrangement of double basin tidal power plant. (10 Marks)

- What are the properties of wind and explain the problems associated with the wind power.
  - With a neat sketch, explain Darrieus type wind machines and list the advantages and disadvantages. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- With a neat sketch, explain medium and low head power plant (hydroelectric). a.
  - The mean monthly discharge for 12 months at a particular site of river is tabulated below:

Month	Discharge in millions of	Month	Discharge in millions of
	Cubic meter/month		Cubic meter/month
May	500	October	2000
June	200	November	1500
March	1500	December	1500
July	2500	January	1000
August	3000	February	800
September	2400	March	600

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- (i) Draw hydrograph and flow duration curve for the above and find average monthly flow.
- (ii) Determine the power available at mean flow of water if available head is 80 m at the site and overall efficiency of generation is 80%. Take 30 days in a month. (10 Marks)

### OR

8 a. With a diagram, explain Open cycle or Claude cycle OTEC system.

(10 Marks)

b. With a diagram, explain Closed or Anderson OTEC system.

(10 Marks)

# Module-5

9 a. Explain the principle of radioactive decay, half life, fusion and fission in nuclear energy.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain with neat sketch of components of nuclear reactor.

(10 Marks)

### OR

- 10 a. Explain the working principle of pressurized water reactor with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the working principle of homogeneous graphite reactor and gas cooled reactor (indirect circuit gas cooled reactor) with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)

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