

## GBCS SCHEME

21BT44

## Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 Molecular Biology ad Genetic Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. 5m7G cap is an evolutionary conserved modification of Eukaryotic mRNA. Inspect and explain process of modification. (10 Marks)
  - b. Illustrate the mechanism of transcription initiation and termination in Eukaryotes. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What is DNA damage? Explain types of DNA damage with suitable example. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the process of translation initiation in prokaryotes. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Inspect and explain try operon system in control of synthesis of tryplophan in prokaryotes.
  (10 Marks)
  - b. Define Gene Silencing? Explain in detail a Biological process which involves double standard RNA in post transcriptional gene silencing. (10 Marks)

OF

- a. Explain and inference on levels of gene expression regulation in Eukaryotes. (10 Marks)
  - b. Illustrate in Regulation of gene expression in lac operon system. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Illustrate on construction of cosmid as a cloning vector. Add a note on cloning principle in cosmid. (10 Marks)
  - b. Elaborate on Restriction Endonuclease and ligase as a molecular tool for gene cloning.
    (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Paraphase on Node of action and importance of phosphotase and polynucleotide kinase in genetic engineering. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a explanatory note on:
    - i) Linker and Adapter
- ii) Ligase free cloning.

(10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Explore on methods and steps in construction of cDNA libraries.
- (10 Marks)

b. Discuss in detail on any two PCR variants and its application.

(10 Marks)

OR

le and working procedure of southern blotting technique.

(10 Marks)

ig of DNA libraries for clone identification. (10 Marks)

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Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. at Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

**Module-5** 

9 a. Elaborate on application of engineering microbes for the production of Antibiotics and Insulin. (10 Marks)

b. Give a detail account on New frontier of genome engineering with CRISPR-Cas9. (10 Marks)

OR

10 a. Explain in detail about various method of gene transfer techniques in development of transgenic plant. (10 Marks)

b. Give an account on "Biopharming Animal as a Bioreactor" for production of Recombinant protein.

(10 Marks)

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