

# CBCS SCHEME

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Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023

## Bioanalytical Techniques

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Give an account on principle and equipment of electrophoresis. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain ISO-electric focusing and write about applications of electrophoresis in analyzing macromolecules. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the principle of chromatography and give brief note on different methods of chromatographic techniques. (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss in detail on Ion exchange and Gel exclusion chromatography with neat representative illustrations. (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Distinguish between column, thin layer and paper chromatography methods. (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss in detail about cell fractionation and flow cytometry with applications. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Write about HPLC and its instrumentation in detail. (10 Marks)
- b. Discuss in detail about gas chromatography and its instrumentation. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain different methods of spectroscopy in analyzing macromolecules. (10 Marks)
- b. Distinguish between NMR and Mass-Spectroscopy in detail. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Give an account on different types of NMR techniques. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the role of NMR imaging in the analysis of structures of macromolecules. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Write a note on mass analysis and ion detectors and their significance. (10 Marks)
- b. What is X-ray diffraction and explain methods to study diffraction patterns. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Discuss about electron and neutron diffraction in detail. (10 Marks)
- b. Write a note on specific applications of spectroscopy. (10 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 a. Describe the principle and working of SEM. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the principle and working of FTIR. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain principle and protocol for the analysis of biomolecules using UV-VIS spectrophotometer. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the principle and functioning of X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy. (10 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.