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## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 Mechanics of Materials

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

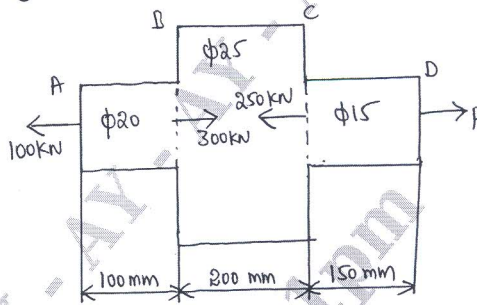
### Module-1

- 1 a. Define the following: i) Poisson's Ratio      ii) Young's modulus      iii) Proof stress  
iv) Modulus of rigidity      v) Bulk modulus      (10 Marks)
- b. Derive an expression for deformation of uniformly tapering circular bar.      (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Derive the relation between modulus of elasticity and modulus of rigidity.      (10 Marks)
- b. Determine the stresses in various segments of circular bar shown in Fig.Q.2(b). Compute the total elongation taking young's modulus = 195GPa.      (10 Marks)

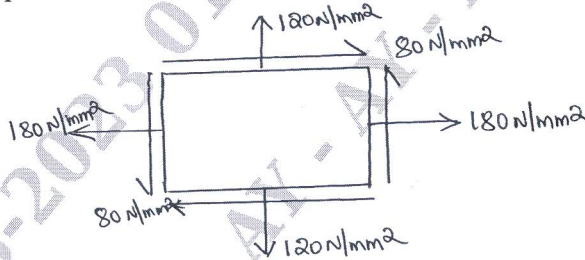
Fig.Q.2(b)



### Module-2

- 3 a. Determine the expression for normal and tangential plane  $\theta$  in a general 2D stress system.      (10 Marks)
- b. The state of stress at a point in a strained material shown in Fig.Q.3(b). Determine the principal planes, principal stresses, maximum shear stress and its direction.      (10 Marks)

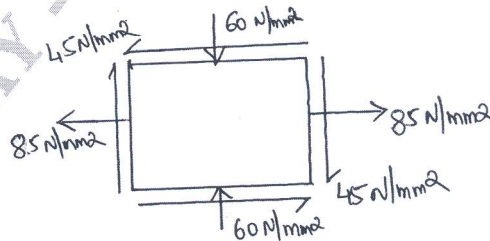
Fig.Q.3(b)



OR

- 4 For the state of stress shown in Fig.Q.4. Determine principal stresses and principal planes also obtain maximum shear stress. Verify your answer by constructing Mohr's circle.      (20 Marks)

Fig.Q.4



Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

Module-3

- 5 a. Explain Sagging and Haggging moment. (06 Marks)  
 b. Draw the shear force and bending moment diagram for a simply supported beam subjected to the loads as shown in Fig.Q.5(b) also find the location of point of contraflexure. (14 Marks)

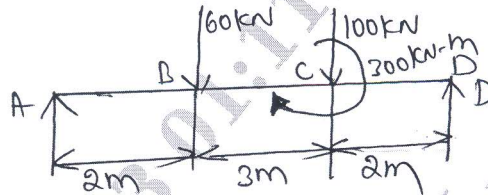


Fig.Q.5(b)

OR

- 6 a. Define Beam. Explain the types of beams. (06 Marks)  
 b. Draw the shear force and bending moment diagram for the beam shown in Fig.Q.6(b). Find the location of point of contraflexure and magnitude of maximum bending moment. (14 Marks)

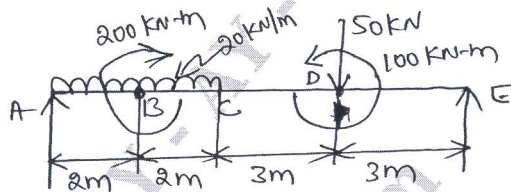


Fig.Q.6(b)

Module-4

- 7 a. With assumptions derive bending moment equation  $\frac{M}{I} = \frac{\sigma}{y} = \frac{E}{R}$ . (10 Marks)  
 b. A 2m long beam with rectangular section (100mm  $\times$  50mm) is simply supported at its ends and is subjected to a point load 10kN at its mid span. Draw a sketch showing bending stress distribution along the depth of the section under maximum bending moment. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Derive the expression for Euler's Bernoulli equation for deflection. (10 Marks)  
 b. Derive an expression for maximum deflection in a cantilever beam subjected to a point load at free end. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. With assumptions. Derive torsion equation for circular shaft. (10 Marks)  
 b. Prove that a hollow shaft is stronger and stiffer than the solid shaft of the same material, length and weight. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Derive Euler's expression for buckling load for column with both ends are fixed. (10 Marks)  
 b. Define: i) Slenderness ratio ii) Crippling load. (04 Marks)  
 c. Calculate the critical load of a strut which is made of a bar which is circular in section 5m long and is pin jointed at both ends. The same bar when used as a simply supported beam gives a mid span deflection of 10mm with a load of 10N at the centre. (06 Marks)

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