



II Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, November - 2022

## **CHEMISTRY**

Organic Chemistry - II

(CBCS 2019-20 Onwards Scheme)

Paper: Ch - 202

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Instructions to Candidates:

Answer question No.1 and any Five of the remaining.

## Answer any Ten of the following.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. 'a) Discuss the ipso attack in aromatic nitration. Give an example.
  - b) How sulphonation differs from other aromatic electrophilic substitutions? Explain with suitable example.
  - c) Illustrate the mechanism of Bucherer reaction.
  - d) Outline the conversion of aldehydes into nitriles? Propose mechanism.
  - e) Describe the Ene-reaction.
  - f) What is a regioselective reaction? Give suitable example.
  - g) Formulate Chugaev reaction with suitable example.
  - h) Sketch Neber rearrangement citing suitable example.
  - i) Discuss dienone-phenol rearrangement with proper example.
  - j) Explain peptidomimetics with suitable examples.
  - k) Propose a way to activate carboxyl group using DCC.
  - 1) How do you deprotect the following?

$$C_6H_5-CH_2-S-CH_2-CH-NH-\mathbf{C}-O-C(CH_3)_3$$

2. a) Discuss the importance of energy profile diagrams.

(4+6)

- b) Citing appropriate examples, describe the following reactions:
  - i) Vilsmeier-Haack reaction.

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- ii) Hoesch reaction.
- 3. a) Sketch the use of lithium aluminium hydride and sodium borohydride reduction of unsaturated carbonyl compounds and esters. (4+6)
  - b) Mention briefly on the addition of Grignard reagent and organolithium reagent to saturated and unsaturated carbonyl compounds citing two examples for each organometallic reagent.
- **4.** a) Write an account of effect of substrate structure and leaving group on the S<sub>N</sub>Ar mechanism.
  - b) Discuss ortho/para ratios in aromatic electrophilic substitution reactions using suitable examples.
  - c) Give a note on Sommelet-Hauser rearrangement.

(4+3+3)

- 5. a) Illustrate Mannich reaction, with appropriate examples.
  - b) Indicate the appropriate reactants for the following Michael adduct:

$$CH_3 - \overset{\circ}{C} - CH_2 - \overset{\circ}{\underset{CH_3}{CH_3}} - \overset{\circ}{CH_3} - \overset{\circ}{CH} - COOCH_3$$

c) Describe E2C and E2H Mechanism.

(4+3+3)

- 6. a) Write an account on the effect of attacking base and leaving group on E1 and E2 reactions.
  - b) Give a Comparative account of Hofmann, Curtius and Lossen rearrangements.
  - c) Illustrate Baker-Venkataraman rearrangement with suitable examples. (4+3+3)
- 7. a) Outline the mechanism of Benzidine rearrangement.
  - b) Discuss the determination of amino acid sequence by Edman's methods.
  - c) Formulate the solid phase peptide synthesis of Met-Enkephalin. (4+3+3)
- **8.** a) Sketch the Solution Phase synthesis of oxytocin.
  - b) Suggest a method each to protect the N-terminus and C-terminus of amino acids.
  - c) Give one method each for the deprotection of the following: (4+3+3)
  - i) <del>Z</del>-
  - ii) Fmoe-
  - iii) Boc -

