## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

III Semester Bachelor of Occupational Therapy Degree Examination – 07-Dec-2023

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 100

# BIOMECHANICS (GENERAL & UE) and ERGOTHERAPEUTICS (OS/RS) Q.P. CODE: 3420

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### **LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Discuss static and dynamic stabilization of glenohumeral joint
- 2. Define vicarious movements. Discuss types with examples
- 3. Discuss elbow joint with respect to articulation and effect of injuries

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Ten)**

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 4. Discuss acromioclavicular joint with respect to its biomechanical aspects
- 5. Write a note on concurrent force system and how its resultant is calculated
- 6. Discuss biomechanical aspects of radioulnar joint with respect to function
- 7. Discuss third class lever system with example
- 8. Discuss extensor mechanism of fingers
- 9. Discuss Newton's law of reaction
- 10. Discuss the role of muscle synergies in postural control
- 11. Discuss ligaments around wrist joint
- 12. Discuss various factors that affect posture
- 13. Discuss muscles helping in depression of shoulder complex
- 14. Discuss trade-offs of mechanical advantage
- 15. Discuss biomechanical aspects of metacarpophalangeal joints of the fingers

#### **SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)**

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 16. Discuss the concept of torque
- 17. Discuss rotator motion
- 18. Discuss elevation and depression movements of clavicle
- 19. Briefly discuss joint distraction forces
- 20. Discuss lumbrical muscles
- 21. Discuss stability of scapulothoracic joint
- 22. Discuss centre of mass of human body
- 23. Discuss palmar arches
- 24. Discuss location of displacement in space with reference to human body
- 25. Discuss structural aspects of carpometacarpal joint of the thumb
- 26. Write a note on wrist instability
- 27. Discuss any three abnormal postures

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