# Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

# CBCS SCHEME

USN 15AE832

# Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 **Boundary Layer Theory**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- a. Develop mathematical characterization of governing equations of viscous flow. (08 Marks)
  - b. Describe viscous flow phenomenon over an airfoil and prescribe the necessary foundations of the flow.

    (08 Marks)

### OR

- 2 a. Write the fundamental momentum equations for both viscous and inviscid flows in a steady state conditions. (08 Marks)
  - b. Describe different dimensionless parameters in viscous flow and their significance. (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Obtain a relation for steady flow between a fixed and moving plates? (08 Marks)
  - b. With help of suitable relation, explain a unsteady flow between plates with top suction and bottom injection.

    (08 Marks)

### OR

4 a. What is meant by Poiseuille flow? Derive an expression for Poiseuille flow through ducts.

(10 Marks)

b. Illustrate the plane stagnation flow with suitable relations?

(06 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Draw a laminar boundary layer and derive the equations in it. (08 Marks)
  - b. Derive displacement thickness and momentum thickness for a boundary layer of a two dimensional flow.

    (08 Marks)

### OR

6 a. Derive momentum integral equation.

(10 Marks)

- b. Define:
  - i) thermal boundary layer
  - ii) forced convection.

(06 Marks)

## Module-4

7 a. What is meant by Poiseuille flow? Derive an expression for Poiseuille flow through ducts.

(10 Marks)

b. Illustrate the plane stagnation flow with suitable relations?

(06 Marks)

### OR

8 a. What is meant by similarity solutions? Give the Blasius solution for flat plate flow.

10 Marks)

b. With help of Falkner-Skan similarity solution, obtain a boundary layer equation for wedge flows.

(06 Marks)

# Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the following:
  - i) Temporal instability
  - ii) Spatial instability.

(08 Marks)

b. Explain time averaging and fluctuation in a neat diagram.

(08 Marks)

# OR

- 10 a. Draw a neat diagram of hot wire anemometer and explain the principle of measurement of turbulence. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write short notes on:
    - i) Schlieren methods
    - ii) Pressure probe.

(06 Marks)