

CBCS SCHEME

18EC42

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024

Analog Circuits

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- Mention and explain the design issues of a classical biasing for BJT using collector-to-base feedback resistor and which uses single power supply. (10 Marks)
 - Design classical bias network of amplifier to establish a current $I_E = 1 \text{ mA}$ using a power supply $V_{CC} = +12 \text{ V}$ and transistor has $\beta = 100$. (10 Marks)

OR

- Explain the design of biasing technique for discrete MOSFET by fixing V_G and connecting a resistance in source and drain-to-Gate feedback resistor. (10 Marks)
 - Determine voltage gain of transistor amplifier for the circuit shown in Fig.Q2(b). Assume $\beta = 100$.

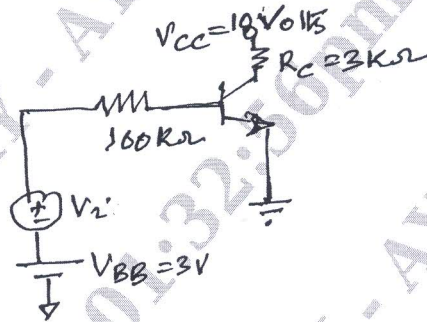


Fig.Q2(b)

(10 Marks)

Module-2

- Deduce an expression for upper cut off frequency of MOSFET – common source amplifier. (10 Marks)
 - Find the mid band gain A_M and the upper 3-dB frequency f_H of a CS amplifier fed with a signal source having an internal resistance $R_{sig} = 100 \text{ K}\Omega$. The amplifier has $R_G = 4.7 \text{ M}\Omega$, $R_D = R_L = 15 \text{ K}\Omega$, $g_m = 1 \text{ mA/V}$, $r_o = 150 \text{ K}\Omega$, $C_{gs} = 1 \text{ PF}$ and $C_{gd} = 0.4 \text{ pf}$. (10 Marks)

OR

- With a neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of FET based phase shift oscillator. (10 Marks)
 - With a neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of crystal oscillator along with relevant equation for frequency of oscillation. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- Discuss the properties of negative feedback. (10 Marks)
 - Using ideal structure and equivalent circuit. Deduce an expression for input and output resistance of:
 - Series shunt feedback amplifiers
 - Shunt-shunt configuration(10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Derive an expression efficiency of class C power amplifier. (10 Marks)
 b. Deduce an expression for output resistance by discussing the circuit operation of class AB output stage. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. For a practical inverting amplifier the values of R_1 and R_f are 470Ω and $4.7 \text{ K}\Omega$. The various specifications for opamp used are:
 Open loop gain = 2×10^5
 Input resistance = $2 \text{ M}\Omega$
 Output resistance = 75Ω
 Single break frequency = 5 Hz
 Supply voltages = $\pm 15 \text{ V}$
 Calculate closed loop voltage gain, i/p and o/p resistance and bandwidth with feedback. (10 Marks)
 b. Mention and explain the requirements of a good instrumentation amplifier and analyze three opamp instrumentation amplifier. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Design an opamp Schmitt trigger with following specifications $UTP = 2 \text{ V}$, $LTP = -4 \text{ V}$ and the output swings between $\pm 10 \text{ V}$. If the input is $5 \sin \omega t$, plot the waveforms of input and output. (10 Marks)
 b. Discussing the circuit operation of (i) DC amplifiers (ii) AC amplifiers, using OPAMPS. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the circuit operation of monoshot using IC555. Derive the expression of pulse width. (10 Marks)
 b. For the circuit shown in Fig.Q9(b), determine the lower cutoff frequency and then plot the frequency response of filter.

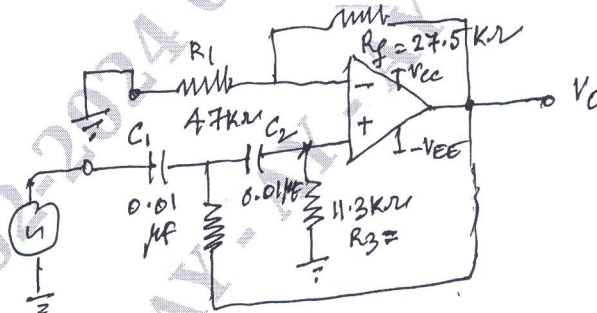


Fig.Q9(b)

(10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Discuss the circuit operation of Astable multivibrator using IC555. Derive an expression for frequency of oscillations. (10 Marks)
 b. Discuss the working of successive approximation ADC. (10 Marks)
