

CBCS SCHEME

USN

A Y 2 0 C C 0 7 0

18EC43

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024

Control Systems

Time: 3 hrs.

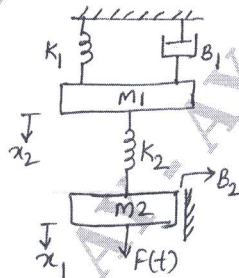
Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Differentiate between Open loop and Closed loop control systems. (06 Marks)
- b. For a mechanical system shown in Fig. Q1(b), obtain analogous electrical network by F – V analogy. (14 Marks)

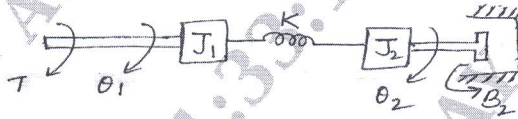
Fig. Q1(b)



OR

- 2 a. Explain the terms : i) Physical system ii) Physical model
iii) Mathematical model iv) Transfer function. (08 Marks)
- b. For a mechanical system shown in Fig. Q2(b), obtain analogous electrical network by T – V analogy. (12 Marks)

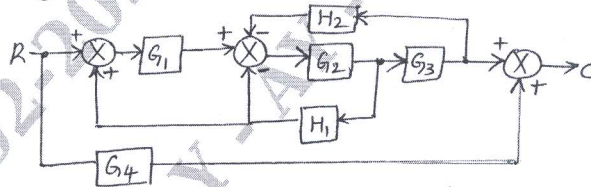
Fig. Q2(b)



Module-2

- 3 a. Explain with block diagram, Reduction rules. (08 Marks)
- b. Using the block diagram, reduction techniques, find the Closed – loop transfer function of the system shown in Fig. Q3(b). (12 Marks)

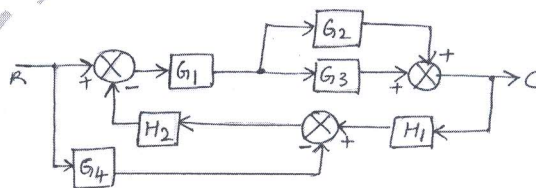
Fig. Q3(b)



OR

- 4 a. Write Mason's gain formula for signal flow graph and indicate the each term. (05 Marks)
- b. Draw the signal flow graph for the system shown in Fig. Q4(b) and find $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$. (15 Marks)

Fig. Q4(b)



Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

Module-3

- 5 a. Derive the time response of a critically damped second order system subjected to unit step input. (10 Marks)
- b. For a unity feedback control system with $G(s) = \frac{64}{S(s+9.6)}$, write the output response to a unit step input. Determine i) the response at $t = 0.1S$.
ii) Maximum value of the response and the time at which it occurs.
iii) Settling time at 2% tolerance. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Obtain the steady state errors of Type - 0, Type - 1 and Type - 2 systems for unit step input and unit ramp input. (12 Marks)
- b. Derive expressions for rise time and peak time of a under damped second order system. (08 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Examine the stability of a system with characteristic equation $S^5 + S^4 + 2S^3 + 2S^2 + 3S + 5 = 0$. (06 Marks)
- b. Consider a feedback system with characteristic equation $1 + \frac{K}{S(s+1)(s+2)} = 0$. Draw the root locus and show clearly i) Breakaway points ii) The frequency at which root locus crosses imaginary axis and corresponding value of K. (14 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. For the Bode plot shown in Fig. Q8(a), find the transfer function : (10 Marks)

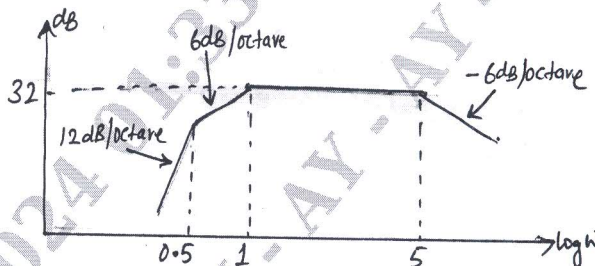
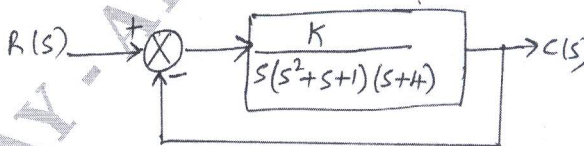


Fig. Q8(a)

- b. Consider a Closed loop feedback system shown in Fig. Q8(b). Determine the range of K for which the system is stable using Routh criteria. Find the value of K that will cause sustained oscillation in the system. Also find frequency of sustained oscillation. (10 Marks)

Fig. Q8(b)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Draw the Polar plot for a system with Open loop transfer function $G(s)H(s) = \frac{1}{1+Ts}$, where T is constant. (06 Marks)

- b. A unity feedback system has $G(s) = \frac{10}{S(s+1)(s+2)}$. Draw the Nyquist plot and comment on Closed – loop stability. (14 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Define State and State Variable. Explain the State model of linear systems. (08 Marks)
 b. For a mechanical system shown in Fig.Q10(b), obtain the state model by choosing displacement $x(t)$ and velocity $v(t)$ as state variable. (12 Marks)

Fig. Q10(b)

