

# CBCS SCHEME

15MT36

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## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 Computer Organization

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks : 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the basic operational concepts between the processor and memory. (08 Marks)
- b. How to measure the performance of the computer using performance equation? (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the following instruction with example :  
i) MOVE LOC, R1    ii) ADD A, B, C    iii) STORE R<sub>i</sub>, A  
iv) LOAD A, R<sub>6</sub>    v) SUBTRACT(R1)<sub>1</sub>+ R5 (10 Marks)
- b. Explain BIG-ENDIAN and LITTLE – ENDIAN methods with example. (06 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Explain with example the following addressing modes:  
i) Indirect mode    ii) Indexing mode    iii) Absolute mode. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain shift and rotate instruction with example. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain the format of IEEE standard for floating point number. Also explain how normalization in IEEE is carried out. (08 Marks)
- b. Discuss the following in case of subroutine:  
i) Subroutine nesting    ii) Parameter passing. (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Define memory mapped I/O and I/O mapped I/O with example. (04 Marks)
- b. Explain how interrupt request from several I/O devices can be communicated to a processor through a single INTR line. (04 Marks)
- c. Describe DMA concept in brief. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Define bus arbitration. Explain in detail any one approach of bus arbitration. (08 Marks)
- b. Discuss briefly the protocols of USB. (08 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Discuss different mapping functions in case of cache. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain SDRAM with the help of neat block diagram. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Discuss internal organization of 2M × 8 dynamic memory chips. (05 Marks)
- b. Explain the memory hierarchy with neat diagram. (05 Marks)
- c. Briefly discuss virtual memory organization. (06 Marks)

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**Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain with neat diagram single bus organization of the data path inside processor. (08 Marks)
- b. Analyze of explain the concepts of :
- i) Fetching a word from memory
  - ii) Storing a word in memory. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain the block diagram of the basic organization of a microprogrammed control unit. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain microinstruction sequencing with next address field. (08 Marks)

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