



CBCS SCHEME

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15MT754

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024

Digital Image Processing

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. With a neat block diagram, explain the fundamental steps in digital image processing. (10 Marks)
b. Discuss the applications of image processing in various fields. (06 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. With a neat block diagram, explain components of DIP. (08 Marks)
b. Explain the structure of human eye and image formation in the eye. (08 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the image acquisition using sensor strips and image acquisition using sensor arrays. (08 Marks)
b. Briefly explain the advantages of m – adjacency. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Write a 4 – adjacency, 8 – adjacency, m – adjacency for adjacency $V = \{1\}$. (06 Marks)
b. Briefly explain the applications of Zooming and Shrinking digital images. (06 Marks)
c. Write the 3 different neighbors of a pixel. (04 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the two dimensional discrete Fourier transform and its properties. (08 Marks)
b. Explain the Discrete Cosine transform and its properties. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Generate Haar transform for $N = 8$. (08 Marks)
b. Explain Hadamard transform and its properties. (08 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Explain Image enhancement in spatial domain. (08 Marks)
b. Explain Image negative, Log transformation and Power law transformation with respect to gray level transformation. (08 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Write the functions for the below smoothing frequency domain filters :
i) Ideal low pass filter. (08 Marks)
ii) Butterworth low pass filter. (08 Marks)
b. With a neat block diagram, explain Homomorphic filtering approach for Image enhancement. (08 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the following with respect to noise models :
i) Gaussian Noise ii) Rayleigh Noise iii) Impulse Noise iv) Uniform Noise. (08 Marks)
b. Derive an equation for Linear Position Invariant Degradations. (08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. With the necessary diagram, explain the HSI color model. (10 Marks)
b. Explain the processing basics of full color image processing. (06 Marks)
