## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Year B.Sc. Optometry Degree Examination - 04-Jun-2024

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 100 Marks

## VISUAL OPTICS (RS-4) Q.P. CODE: 3347

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

## **LONG ESSAYS (Second Question Choice)**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Explain on Retinoscopy optics, principle, types and techniques. Brief on dynamic retinoscopy
- 2. Write briefly on contrast sensitivity include its measurement methods and describe any one method

**OR** 

Write on the steps of subjective retraction

## **SHORT ESSAYS (Question No 5 & 10 choice)**

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Clinical features of Hypermetropia
- 4. Short note on phoropter
- 5. Short note on temporal and spatial resolution

OR

Short note on factors affecting contrast sensitivity

- 6. Write on presbyopia and its management
- 7. Spectacle magnification
- 8. Cycloplegic refraction
- 9. Measurement of convergence
- 10. Recognition acuity with example

OR

Resolution acuity with example

- 11. Astigmatism and its type
- 12. What is psudomyopia and brief on treatment modalities of myopia?

SHORT ANSWER  $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Bell retinoscopy and Nott retinoscopy
- 14. Charts used for near vision assessment
- 15. Principle of LogMAR chart
- 16. Refractive index of cornea and crystalline lens
- 17. Depth of focus
- 18. What is tonus allowance?
- 19. Pathological myopia
- 20. Jackson cross cylinder
- 21. Transpose + 2.75/+0.75\*25
- 22. SRK formulae

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