

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2024  
**Aircraft Structures - II**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. A beam having the cross, sectional is subjected to a bending moment of 1500Nm in a vertical plane. Calculate the maximum direct stress due to bending stating the point at which it acts.

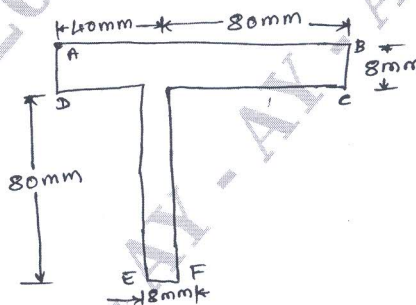


Fig Q1(a)

- b. Derive the relationship between load intensity shear force and bending moment. (12 Marks) (08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Define symmetrical bending. Write the assumptions of symmetrical bending. (08 Marks)  
b. Define unsymmetrical bending. Derive Euler Bernoulli equation for unsymmetrical bending. (12 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Derive the equation for shear flow of open section beams. (08 Marks)  
b. Derive the displacement associated with the Bredt – Batho shear flow. (08 Marks)  
c. Explain shear centre with sketch and relevant equations. (04 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Write the assumptions of Torsion, multicell wing subjected to pure torsion. (04 Marks)  
b. Discuss open and closed section of beams and prove that,

$$S_x \eta_0 - S_y \xi_0 = \phi q_0 p d s + 2 A q_{s,0} - \sum_{r=1}^m P_{x,r} \eta_r + \sum_{r=1}^m P_{y,r} \epsilon_r \quad (16 \text{ Marks})$$

### Module-3

- 5 a. Discuss the solution of a rectangular plate compressed uniformly by an airplane force  $N_x^\circ$  along the edge  $x = 0$  and  $x = a$ . (12 Marks)  
b. Explain Buckling and crippling stress and bring out the essential difference between them. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain, what all the design parameters to be considered when a material involves in Rivet joints. (10 Marks)  
b. What is meant by effective skin width, explain concept of effective width. (06 Marks)

- c. Why accuracy is vital in fitting analysis. Explain in detail. (04 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain wide spread fatigues damage. (08 Marks)  
b. List the design criteria specifying the associate mode of failure data to be considered for aircraft structure. (08 Marks)  
c. How two – Bay crack is propagated, list the conditions to avoid two-Bay crack propagation. (04 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain the structural idealization of a panel. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the effect of structural idealization on the analysis of open and closed section of beam. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain the three boom shell structure in wings. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the beams having variable stringer areas. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Why cut-out in fuselage is required? Explain the construction of fuselage frames. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain the principle of stiffeners construction with examples. (10 Marks)

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