Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2024 **Artificial Intelligence**

| Time: 3 hrs. | | B hrs. Max. Max. Max. Max. Max. Max. Max. Max | arks:100 |
|--------------|----------|--|------------|
| | N | ote: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each mod | dule. |
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| 1 | a. | $\frac{\text{Module-1}}{\text{Solve the following cryparithmetic problem DONALD} + \text{GERALD} = \text{ROBERT}.$ | (10 Marks |
| | α. | | (10 Marks) |
| | b. | Develop AO* algorithm for AI applications. | |
| | | OR | |
| 2 | a. | Solve water jug problem using production rule system. | (10 Marks) |
| | b. | Explain problem characteristics with respect to heuristic search. | (10 Marks |
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| • | | Module-2 | |
| 3 | a. | Consider the following sentences: | |
| | | John likes all kinds of food. Apples are food. | |
| | | Apples are food. Apples are food. Apples are food. | |
| | | Anything anyone eats and isn't killed by is food.Bill eats peanuts and is still alive. | |
| | | Sue eats everything Bill eats. | |
| | | i) Translate all the sentences into formulas in predicate logic. | |
| | | ii) Convert formulas from previous step into clause form. | |
| | | iii) Prove that John likes peanuts using resolution. | (12 Marks |
| | b. | Differentiate between forward and backward reasoning and list the factors that | influence |
| | | the choice between them. | (08 Marks |
| | | | |
| 2 | | OR | |
| 4 | a. | Define CNF. Give an algorithm for converting given proposions to CNF. | (10 Marks |
| | b. | Explain the different approaches used for knowledge representation and list the good knowledge representation system should possess. | (10 Marks |
| | | good knowledge representation system should possess. | (10 Marks |
| | | Module-3 | |
| 5 | a. | Propose implementation of DFS and BFS in the context of reasoning. | (10 Marks |
| | b. | Explain Bayesian Networks. | (10 Marks |
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| - | | OR | (10 M - 1- |
| 6 | a. b. | Explain certainity factors and rule based system in statistical reasoning. Explain property inheritance algorithm for frames. | (10 Marks |
| | υ. | Explain property inheritance argorithm for frames. | (10 Marks |
| | | Module-4 | |
| 7 | a. | Explain Conceptual dependency. | (08 Marks |
| | b. | What is global ontology? Explain. | (06 Marks |
| | C. | Write about iterative deepening. | (06 Marks |
| | | 1 0 6 2 | |

| | | OR | | | | | | | |
|----|----|--|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 8 | a. | Explain CYC and its motivations. | (10 Marks) | | | | | | |
| | b. | Explain Min Max search procedure. | (10 Marks) | | | | | | |
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| | | Module-5 | | | | | | | |
| 9 | a. | Explain spell checking technique. | (10 Marks) | | | | | | |
| | b. | Explain Winston's learning program. | (10 Marks) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | OR | | | | | | | |
| 10 | a. | Explain the Augmented Transition Network with an example. | (10 Marks) | | | | | | |
| | b. | Explain three types of automated discovery systems in the context of learning. | (10 Marks) | | | | | | |
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