



CBCS SCHEME

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BEE403

Fourth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Supplementary Examination,
June/July 2024

Microcontrollers

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.
2. M : Marks , L: Bloom's level , C: Course outcomes.

| Module – 1 | | | M | L | C |
|------------|----|--|----|----|-----|
| Q.1 | a. | Draw and explain the architecture of 8051 Microcontroller. | 08 | L2 | CO1 |
| | b. | Compare Microprocessor with Microcontroller. | 06 | L1 | CO1 |
| | c. | Explain with the help of diagram, how to interface external RAM memory to 8051 Microcontroller. | 06 | L2 | CO1 |
| OR | | | | | |
| Q.2 | a. | List the various addressing modes of 8051 Microcontroller and explain them with examples. | 08 | L3 | CO2 |
| | b. | Draw the neat pin diagram of 8051 Microcontroller and describe the functions of various pins. | 08 | L1 | CO1 |
| | c. | Explain the program status word register of 8051 Microcontroller. | 04 | L2 | CO1 |
| Module – 2 | | | | | |
| Q.3 | a. | Define assembler directives. Explain the assembler directives of 8051 Microcontroller with examples. | 08 | L2 | CO2 |
| | b. | Write an assembly language program to realize NAND operation. | 06 | L3 | CO2 |
| | c. | Write a program to find factorial of a number. | 06 | L3 | CO2 |
| OR | | | | | |
| Q.4 | a. | Write a program to (i) load the accumulator with the value 44H and (ii) Complement the Acc (accumulator) 600 times. | 06 | L3 | CO2 |
| | b. | Explain the following instructions with examples: (i) DA A (ii) PUSH direct (iii) RLA (iv) SWAP A | 08 | L2 | CO2 |
| | c. | Write an assembly language program for finding largest number in an array. | 06 | L3 | CO2 |
| Module – 3 | | | | | |
| Q.5 | a. | Explain the bit structure of TMOD register. | 06 | L2 | CO3 |
| | b. | Write an 8051 C program to toggle all bits of port P0 and P1 continuously with 250 ms delay in between. | 06 | L3 | CO3 |
| | c. | Write 8051 program to generate square wave with $t_{ON} = 3 \text{ ns}$ and $t_{OFF} = 10 \text{ ns}$ on all pins of port 1. Assume XTAL = 22 MHz. | 08 | L3 | CO3 |
| OR | | | | | |
| Q.6 | a. | Explain Mode-2 programming of 8051 timer. Explain the different steps to program in Mode 2. | 08 | L2 | CO3 |
| | b. | Write a 8051 C program to send out the value 55H serially one bit at a time via P1.0. The LSB should go out first. | 06 | L3 | CO3 |
| | c. | Write an 8051C program to convert ASCII digits of '4' and '7' to packed BCD and display them on P1. | 06 | L3 | CO3 |

Module – 4

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|-----|----|---|----|----|-----|
| Q.7 | a. | Explain the bit contents of IE and IP registers. | 08 | L1 | CO4 |
| | b. | Write an 8051C program to transfer the message “YES” serially at 9600 baud, 8 bit data, 1 stop bit. Do this continuously. | 06 | L3 | CO4 |
| | c. | Explain the steps in executing an interrupt. | 06 | L2 | CO4 |

OR

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|-----|----|---|----|----|-----|
| Q.8 | a. | Explain the various handshaking signals of RS232 communication standard. | 06 | L2 | CO4 |
| | b. | Explain the serial communication modes 0 and 1 of 8051 microcontroller, | 08 | L2 | CO4 |
| | c. | Write a 8051C program using interrupts to : (i) Generate a 10000 Hz frequency on P2.1 using Timer 0 8 bit auto-reload (ii) Use Timer 1 as an event counter to count up a 1 Hz pulse and display it on P0. The pulse is connected to EX 1. Assume XTAC = 11.0592 MHz, Baud rate = 9600. | 06 | L3 | CO4 |

Module – 5

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| Q.9 | a. | Explain the interfacing of ADC 0808 to 8051 microcontroller. | 08 | L2 | CO5 |
| | b. | Write 8051C program to rotate stepper motor in clockwise direction. | 06 | L3 | CO5 |
| | c. | Explain interfacing between 8051 microcontroller and keyboard and explain scanning and identifying the key pressed. | 06 | L2 | CO5 |

OR

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|------|----|--|----|----|-----|
| Q.10 | a. | Draw the block diagram of 8255 chip and explain. | 06 | L2 | CO5 |
| | b. | Explain the interfacing of DAC with 8051. | 08 | L2 | CO5 |
| | c. | Explain the interfacing of 8051 Microcontroller with DC motor through opto isolator. | 06 | L2 | CO5 |
