

18ME824

# Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2024 Automobile Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- a. What are the basic components of an automobile engine? Briefly explain them. (10 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain the essential components of a valve actuating mechanism. (08 Marks)
  - c. What are the functions of piston rings?

(02 Marks)

#### OR

- 2 a. Differentiate between wet and dry liners. (05 Marks)
  - b. Explain the concept of HCCI engines. What are its advantages and disadvantages?

(07 Marks)

Explain thermosyphon and pump circulation system.

(08 Marks)

#### Module-2

3 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working of single plate clutch.

(07 Marks)

b. Explain the working of overdrive operation.

(05 Marks)

- c. An automobile weighing 13445N makes an emergency stop at 95km/hr at which the total resistance is 805N. Assume coefficient of adhesion as 0.5. Calculate:
  - i) The retarding force, if the brakes are applied to locking point.
  - ii) Heat flow per minute at each wheel at the beginning of braking.

(08 Marks)

#### OR

4 a. What are the requirements of a good braking system?

(06 Marks)

b. Compare between disk brakes and drum brakes.

(06 Marks)

- c. A passenger car with all wheel brakes weighing 1300N makes an emergency stop at 96km/hr. The rolling and air resistance at 96km/hr is 820N total. The coefficient of adhesion is 0.5. Calculate:
  - i) The retarding force if the brakes are applied at locking point.
  - ii) Heat flow per second at each wheel at the beginning of braking.

(08 Marks)

## Module-3

- a. What are different types of steering gears? With sketch, explain any two of them. (08 Marks)
  - b. With a neat sketch, explain the working of battery ignition system. What are its advantages and disadvantages? (08 Marks)
  - c. What are the main objectives of suspension system?

(04 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Explain the principle of air suspension system write its advantages over conventional metal springs. (08 Marks)
  - b. Differentiate between battery and magneto ignition system.

(05 Marks)

c. Explain the working of rotating armature type ignition system.

(07 Marks)

#### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the following types of super charger:
  - i) Centrifugal type

ii) Vane type.

(08 Marks)

b. Compare mechanical supercharging and turbocharging.

(06 Marks)

c. Explain normal and abnormal combustion in SI engines.

(06 Marks)

OR

- **8** Write note on:
  - a. Conventional fuels used in IC engines.
  - b. Cetane and octane numbers
  - c. Electronic injection system
  - d. Common rail direct injection system.

(20 Marks)

## Module-5

9 a. Describe the exhaust gas recirculation device for the control of oxides of nitrogen.

(08 Marks)

b. Explain the working of positive crank case ventilation system.

(06 Marks)

- c. Write note on:
  - i) Motor vehicle act.
  - ii) Emission standards.

(06 Marks)

#### OR

10 a. Explain the various methods used to reduce pollutants in the exhaust gases.

(08 Marks)

- b. Explain:
  - i) Air injection system
  - ii) Air aspirator valve
  - iii) Catalytic converter package.

(12 Marks)

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