Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka II Year B.Sc. Renal Dialysis Technology Degree Examination - 26-Nov-2024

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 80 Marks

Pharmacology Related to Haemo and Peritoneal Dialysis – (RS-2) Q.P. CODE: 1248

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- Classify anti-hypertensives. Discuss the mechanism of action, uses and adverse effects of ACE inhibitors
- 2. Classify anticoagulants. Discuss the pharmacological actions, uses and adverse effects of heparin
- 3. Classify phosphate binders. Discuss the actions, uses and adverse effects of calcium containing phosphate binders

SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Six)

 $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. What are the advantages and disadvantages of intramuscular route of drug administration?
- 5. Potassium sparing diuretics
- 6. Write a note on acetate-based dialysis solution
- 7. Calcium channel blockers
- 8. What is the importance of chemical disinfectants in dialysis therapy?
- 9. Write a note on crystalloids
- 10. Erythropoiesis stimulating agents
- 11. Protamine sulphate

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 12. Disadvantages of using formalin in dialysis therapy
- 13. Lithium
- 14. Antiplatelet agents
- 15. Disadvantages of potassium sparing diuretics in dialysis patients
- 16. What is bioavailability?
- 17. Name the advantages of subcutaneous route of drug administration
- 18. Examples of low molecular weight heparin
- 19. Folic acid supplementation
- 20. Three examples of parenteral iron preparations
- 21. Adverse effects of furosemide
- 22. Three examples of dialyzable drugs
- 23. Example for vitamin D analogues
