# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka II Year B.Sc. (Renal Dialysis Technology) Degree Examination - 02-Dec-2024

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 50 Marks

## MICROBIOLOGY (RS2) O.P. Code: 1352

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

(Note: Both QP Codes 1351 and 1352 are to be answered within total duration of 3 hours)

#### LONG ESSAYS (Answer any One)

 $1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Describe the morphology, modes of transmission, pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of HIV.
- 2. Define opportunistic infections. List fungi causing opportunistic infections. Describe in detail about pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of Cryptococcus neoformans.

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Five)**

 $5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Hepatitis B virus morphology and modes of transmission.
- 4. ELISA.
- Candidiasis.
- 6. Laboratory diagnosis of urinary tract infection.
- 7. Write in brief about blood culture.
- 8. Universal precautions taken in hospital to prevent infections.

#### **SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Five)**

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 9. Name three RNA viruses.
- 10. Name three pathogenesis causing nosocomial infections.
- 11. Name three Gram negative bacteria.
- 12. Name three species of Aspergillus.
- 13. Name three disinfectants used in hospital to prevent infections.
- 14. Name three culture methods used in microbiology laboratory.

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