# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka II Year B.Sc. Optometry Degree Examination – 28-Nov-2024

## **Time: 3 Hours**

# MICROBIOLOGY AND PATHOLOGY, PHARMACOLOGY SECTION B: PHARMACOLOGY (40 MARKS) (REVISED SCHEME – 3)

Q.P. CODE: 3115

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

(Note : Both QP Codes 3114 and 3115 are to be answered within total duration of 3 hours)

#### LONG ESSAYS (Answer Any Two)

- 1. Coagulants: actions, mechanism, uses and adverse effects
- 2. Explain the various ocular preparations and formulations available for ophthalmic treatment
- 3. Define Pharmacokinetics and write brief note on the fate of the drug after administration.

### SHORT ESSAYS (Answer Any Two)

- 4. Ideal properties of stains used in ocular preparations with examples.
- 5. Explain the physiological factors affecting the oral route of administration.
- 6. Adverse effects of drugs used in treatment of cardiovascular disorders.

#### SHORT ANSWERS

- 7. Biguanides as anti-diabetic drugs
- 8. Therapeutic index
- 9. Diazepam as a skeletal muscle relaxant
- 10. Define: Agonist and Antagonist
- 11. Oral dose of a drug

\*\*\*\*

## Max. Marks: 80 Marks

2 x 5 = 10 Marks

 $2 \times 10 = 20$  Marks

5 x 2 = 10 Marks