## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka II Year B.Sc. (Allied Health Sciences) Degree Examination - 21-Nov-2024

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 50 Marks

Applied Pathology – (RS-2) Q.P. Code: 1234

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

(Note: Both QP Codes 1234 and 1235 are to be answered within total duration of 3 hours)

## LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Discuss the pathophysiology of heart failure.
- 2. Discuss the pathogenesis and clinical features of emphysema.
- 3. Classify acute leukemia. Write a note on laboratory diagnosis of acute leukemia.

## **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Three)**

 $3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 4. Write a short note on modifiable risk factors of hypertension.
- 5. Write the normal total white blood cell count (WBC). List any two causes of leucopenia and leukocytosis.
- 6. Discuss any two causes of end-stage renal disease and add a note on a renal transplant.
- 7. Discuss restrictive cardiomyopathy.
- 8. Discuss asbestosis.

## **SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Five)**

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 9. Name any three diagnostic criteria of polycythemia vera.
- 10. Write the normal value of the Prothrombin Time (PT). list any two causes of prolonged PT.
- 11. Name any three laboratory evidence of hemolytic anemia.
- 12. List any three laboratory parameters of chronic renal disease.
- 13. Name any three complications of artificial heart valves.
- 14. Write any three clinical features of nephrotic syndrome.
- 15. List any three causes of urinary tract obstruction.

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