

21CV651

# Sixth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Remote Sensing and GIS

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- 1 a. Define Remote Sensing. Explain the basic concept of Remote Sensing. (10 Marks)
  - b. What is Electromagnetic spectrum? Explain the different range of wavelengths of EMR with neat sketch. (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 2 a. Define Sensor. Add a note on various types of sensor resolution. (10 Marks)
  - b. Enumerate the different types of elements considered during visual interpretation process.

    (10 Marks)

# Module-2

- 3 a. Discuss the different types of photogrammetry and their applications. (10 Marks)
  - b. Describe the process of Flight Planning for aerial photogrammetric missions. (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. Outline advantages of employing aerial photo-grammetry over traditional ground survey methods. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the factors that influence the scale of a vertical photograph and how they are controlled during aerial photography missions. (10 Marks)

# Module-3

- a. List and explain the advantages of using GIS technology in spatial management and analysis.

  (10 Marks)
  - b. What are the differences between primary and secondary sources of geographic data?

    (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Define Geographic Information System (GIS). Explain the basic components of a GIS system and their function. (10 Marks)
  - b. Enumerate and explain various sources of data used in GIS applications. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Apply the role of remote sensing and GIS in prioritizing the river basins for water resources management. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain how GIS technology can be utilized in highway alignment studies. Discuss the factors considered in selecting optimal alignments for new highways or roads expansion.

    (10 Marks)

# OR

- 8 a. Explain the role of RS, GIS and GPS applications in collecting and analyzing spatial data for environmental engineering projects. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the applications of GIS in geostatistical analysis of water quality parameters.

# Module-5

- Explain the role of GIS and Remote Sensing in urban planning and management. Provide examples of how GIS technology is used to analyse urban spatial data and support decision-making processes.
  - Describe the concept of change detection studies using remote sensing imagery. Discuss the methods and techniques used to detect and quantify land use changes in urban areas over time.

#### OR

- a. Explain the role of GIS, Remote Sensing and GPS in Disaster management, including disaster risk assessment, preparedness planning, response coordination and recovery efforts.
   (10 Marks)
  - b. Make use of applications of remote sensing in monitoring urban forest cover and how assessing ecosystem services provided by urban green spaces. (10 Marks)

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