

18CV643

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 **Alternate Building Materials**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

	N	ote: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.
		Module-1
1	a.	Explain the concept of energy embodied in building materials and buildings. (08 Marks)
	b.	Explain the role of construction industry in global warming. (07 Marks)
	c.	Explain the need for alternative building materials. (05 Marks)
		OR
2	a.	What are the commonly used environmental friendly and cost effective building
		technologies? Explain. (08 Marks)
	b.	Explain rain water harvesting in building. (06 Marks)
	c.	Discuss the buildings in different climatic conditions. (06 Marks)
		Module-2

- Write a note on:
 - i) Fal G blocks
 - ii) Laterite blocks.

(10 Marks)

b. List and explain properties of Good Mortar.

(10 Marks)

Explain the method of manufacturing stabilized mud block.

(10 Marks)

b. A brick masonry prism is made up of 6 brick's joined by mortar of thickness 2cm the brick is 8cm in thickness. The prism is subjected to a uniform vertical stress of 5MPa. The brick has a modulus of 800MPa and the mortar has a modulus of 900MPa. Determine the horizontal lateral stress in brick and mortar. Assume the Poisson's ratio of brick and mortar = 0.1. (10 Marks)

Module-3

Name different types of Pozzolona material. Explain any two in detail. 5

(10 Marks)

- Write a note on:
- i) Metallic fiber
- ii) Natural fiber.

(10 Marks)

OR

- List the agro wastes and mention it application in the building construction. 6
- (10 Marks)
- What are different industrial wastes used effectively in construction industry. Explain any 3 materials. (10 Marks)

Module-4

7 a. Explain any two alternatives for wall construction with neat sketches.

(10 Marks)

b. What is meant by ferrocement? List the materials used for ferrocement. Mention the applications of ferrocement. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the:
 - i) Composite beam and panel roofs
 - ii) Filler slab roofs.

(10 Marks)

b. List the advantages and disadvantages of Mivan construction techniques explain. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. What are the advantages and disadvantages of manufacturing concrete term R.M.C plants.
 (10 Marks)
 - b. What is the meaning of precast elements? What are the advantages of precast concrete?

 (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Write a note on:
 - i) Types of concrete mixers
 - ii) Cast concept in building.

(10 Marks)

b. What are the equipments used for producing stabilized blocks? Explain them in brief.

(10 Marks)

* * * * *