



# CBCS SCHEME

21CV62

## Sixth Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Concrete Technology

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

- Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.  
2. Use IS-10262 mix design code is allowed.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the manufacture of cement by dry process with a flow chart. (10 Marks)  
b. Define cement. Explain the constituents of cement with their percentage and functions. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. What is grading of aggregate? Explain the importance of size, shape and texture with respect to coarse aggregate? (10 Marks)  
b. List the mineral admixtures used in concrete? Briefly explain about Flyash and GGBS as admixtures. (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. List the factors that effects workability of concrete. Mention the laboratory tests conducted to measure workability of a concrete. (10 Marks)  
b. What is the importance of curing in concrete? Briefly discuss ant two methods. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain the process of manufacturing of concrete. (10 Marks)  
b. Explain good and bad practices of making and using fresh concrete. (06 Marks)  
c. Explain about (i) Segregation (ii) Bleeding (04 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the effect of chemical admixtures on fresh and hardened properties of concrete. (10 Marks)  
b. List the different types of chemical admixtures? Explain any two. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 Design a concrete mix by IS method for M40 Grade Concrete as per IS 10262.  
1. Grade – M35  
2. Cement – OPC – 43 grade  
3. Maximum nominal size of aggregate : 20 mm  
4. Minimum cement content : 320 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
5. Maximum W/C ratio : 0.45  
6. Workability : 100 mm slump  
7. Exposure condition : Moderate (for reinforced concrete)  
8. Maximum cement content : 450 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
9. Method of concrete placing : pumping  
10. Type of aggregate : crushed angular  
11. Degree of supervision : Good  
12. Chemical admixture : super plasticizer

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

Test data for materials:

- (i) Specific gravity of cement : 3.15
- (ii) Specific gravity of CA : 2.74
- (iii) Specific gravity of FA : 2.74
- (iv) Water absorption for, CA : 0.5%; FA : 1.0%
- (v) Fine aggregate conforming to grading zone – I of table 4 of IS 383.

Assume other data wherever necessary.

(20 Marks)

#### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the factors influencing the strength of concrete. (10 Marks)
- b. Mention various non-destructive testing of concrete. Explain any two methods in brief. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the testing of hardened concrete. Explain the compressive strength test of concrete as per IS codes. (10 Marks)
- b. Define the terms:
  - (i) Water cement ratio
  - (ii) Gel-space ratio
  - (iii) Maturity concept
  - (iv) Modulus of elasticity
  - (v) Poisson's ratio
 (10 Marks)

#### Module-5

- 9 a. What is durability of concrete? Explain the factors influencing durability of concrete. (10 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on: (i) Shrinkage of concrete (ii) Creep (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. What is sulphate attack on concrete? State the methods of controlling sulphate attack. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the process of carbonation, freezing and thawing in concrete. (10 Marks)

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