Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

USN

21EE734

Seventh Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 **Electric Vehicle Technologies**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Define a series hybrid electric vehicle and explain it configuration with neat diagram in corporating various nodes of operation.
 - b. Draw and explain various possible EV configurations based on the variations in electric propulsion characteristics and energy sources. (10 Marks)

OR

- Explain the configuration of modern electric vehicle drive train with a neat functional 2 (10 Marks)
 - b. With neat diagram explain hybrid electric vehicles working principle in detail. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- a. List out and explain in detail various requirements of energy storage devices used in EV 3 application. (10 Marks)
 - b. Define and explain the following battery parameters
 - i) Specific energy
 - ii) Energy stored
 - iii) Charge capacity
 - iv) Battery capacity
 - v) Depth of charge

(10 Marks)

OR

- Explain the following Fuel cells:
 - i) PEMFC
- ii) DMFC

iii) SOFC

iv) PAFC

(12 Marks)

b. Explain the principle of operation of a double layer ultra capacitor with a neat diagram.

(08 Marks)

Module-3

- Explain the operation of following DC drives with a neat circuit diagram and steady state 5 wave form.
 - i) Step down chopper drive
 - ii) Step up chopper drive

(10 Marks)

b. Explain the separation of half bridge converter used in switched reluctances motor drives with the help of a circuit diagram. (10 Marks)

- Explain the following control schemes of a BLDC motor drives with a relevant block diagram.
 - i) Torque control scheme
 - ii) Speed control scheme

(10 Marks)

b. Explain field orientation control of induction motor for varying its torque speed characteristics with relevant curves. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- a. With neat block diagram of control scheme of the parallel hybrid drive train, explain its control strategies.

 (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain several operating patterns of drive train.

(10 Marks)

- OR
- 8 a. With neat block diagram, explain the configuration of the parallel torque coupling hybrid drive train. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain design of drive train parameters with necessary equation and curves. (10 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. List out and explain in detail various charging methods of battery used in Ev and HEv.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain high frequency transformer based two stage insulated charger topology for batteries used in Ev and HEv with neat circuit diagram. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain the following tranformerless charger topology for battery with a neat circuit diagram.
 - i) Simple buck topology
 - ii) Neutral point clamped topology (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain in detail about the design of z-circuit capacitor and inductor with relevant equations.
 (10 Marks)

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