## CBCS SCHEME

USN 18ME81

# Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 Energy Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- 1 a. With a relevant flow chart, explain the various steps involved in coal handling. (10 Marks)
  - b. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of Benson Boiler.

(10 Marks)

- OR
- 2 a. Explain the functions of following Boiler accessories with a neat sketch:
  - i) Air preheater
- ii) Super heater
- iii) Economizer
- iv) Reheater.
- (10 Marks)

- b. With a neat sketch, discuss the construction and working of:
  - i) Natural drought cooling tower
- ii) Induced drought cooling tower.

(10 Marks)

## Module-2

- 3 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of pyranometer as a solar radiation measuring instrument. (10 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain the working of solar pond with neat sketch. Also list the application of Solar energy. (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. With a neat sketch, explain the construction and working of KVIC Bio gas plant. (10 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain the following:
    - i) Photosynthesis
- ii) Factors affecting biogas generation.

(10 Marks)

## Module-3

5 a. Explain the working of single and double basin tidal power plant with neat sketch.

(10 Marks)

b. List the advantages and disadvantages of geothermal energy. Briefly explain the problems associated with geothermal energy. (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. With a neat sketch, explain the basic components involved in wind energy convention system. (10 Marks)
  - b. Classify the various geothermal energy sources. With a neat sketch, interpret the working of vapour dominated geothermal power plant. (10 Marks)

## **Module-4**

- 7 a. Elaborate the working of closed cycle OTEC plant [Rankine / Anderson cycle] with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)
  - b. Mean weekly discharge for 12 weeks of a river is given below:

| Week     | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 5 <sup>th</sup> | 6 <sup>th</sup> | 7 <sup>th</sup> | 8 <sup>th</sup> | 9 <sup>th</sup> | 10 <sup>th</sup> | 11 <sup>th</sup> | 12 <sup>th</sup> |  |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Discharg | e 100           | 200             | 300             | 1200            | 600             | 900             | 800             | 600             | 1000            | 600              | 400              | 200              |  |
| (m³/sec) | Alle            | <b>S</b>        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |  |

- ) Draw Hydrograph and Flow duration curve.
- ii) If the available head is 100 m and overall efficiency is 85%. Find the power available at mean flow of water. (10 Marks)

### OR

- With a neat sketch, explain the working of pumped storage hydro electric power plant. Also state any 3 advantages and disadvantages of hydroelectric power. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a short note on the following:
    - i) Surge tank
- ii) Draft tube
- iii) Water hammer iv) Spill way.

(10 Marks)

## Module-5

- With a neat sketch, explain the general components of a nuclear reactor. (10 Marks)
  - Write a short note on:
    - Nuclear fusion and Fission ii) Nuclear fuels
- Thermal utilization factor

iv) Multiplication factor.

(10 Marks)

#### OR

- With a neat sketch, explain the working of Pressurized Water Reactor (PWR). (10 Marks)
  - List any five advantages and disadvantages of nuclear power plant. Also write a short note on nuclear waste and its disposal. (10 Marks)