Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

II Semester B.O.T Degree Examination – 08-May-2025

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 100

PHYSIOLOGY - II (OS/RS) Q.P. CODE: 3416

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Mention the hormones secreted by the posterior pituitary gland. Describe their actions and regulation. What is neuroendocrine reflex? Give one example
- 2. Classify sensory receptors. Give examples for each. Describe any five properties of receptors
- 3. Describe the excitation contraction coupling in skeletal muscle. What is the phenomenon of muscle fatigue?

SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Ten)

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. Describe spermatogenesis and list the factors regulating it. Mention the factors causing male infertility
- 5. Define and classify colour blindness. What is the peculiarity of inheritance of colour blindness?
- 6. What is the normal serum calcium level? What are the features of tetany?
- 7. Describe the ionic basis and properties of action potential
- 8. Neuromuscular junction
- 9. Describe the physiological changes during pregnancy
- 10. What is EEG? What are its normal waves? List the changes in EEG during different stages of sleep
- 11. What is meant by deafness? What are types of deafness and its causes? How is it tested?
- 12. Name the adrenal medullary hormones and describe their functions
- 13. Describe the functions of hypothalamus
- 14. Five differences between smooth muscle and cardiac muscle
- 15. Describe the stages of complete transection of spinal cord

SHORT ANSWERS (Answer any Ten)

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 16. Mention the functions of ovary
- 17. Broca's area and its role in speech
- 18. Properties of smooth muscle
- 19. Presbyopia and its correction
- 20. Define menarche, menopause and amenorrhea
- 21. Rigor mortis and its medico legal importance
- 22. Name the primary taste sensations. What is aguesia?
- 23. List the methods of contraception in females
- 24. Differences between upper and lower motor lesions
- 25. Cerebro spinal fluid and its functions
- 26. Cushing's syndrome
- 27. List the features of Grave's disease

