# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka I Year B.Sc. Optometry Degree Examination - 28.05.2024

## BASIC BIOCHEMISTRY AND NUTRITION (RS-4) O.P. CODE: 3340

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

#### **LONG ESSAYS (Second Question Choice)**

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

Max. Marks: 100 Marks

- 1. Describe the dietary sources, requirement, functions, absorption and deficiency manifestations of Vitamin A.
- 2. Explain the various steps involved in Glycolysis. Add a note on the energy yield in glycolysis.

Or

Explain the various steps involved in beta oxidation of fatty acid. Write a note on energetics.

### **SHORT ESSAYS (Question No 5 & 10 choice)**

 $10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 3. Explain any two factors affecting enzyme action.
- 4. Explain Wald's visual cycle.

Time: Three Hours

5. Discuss steps of Urea cycle.

Or

Discuss deficiency manifestation of Vitamin D

- 6. What are essential fatty acids? Give its importance.
- 7. Explain protein energy malnutrition.
- 8. Role of Vitamin E in diet.
- 9. Importance of dietary fibre in the body.
- 10. Measles and associated eye disorders.

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Define and classify Monosaccharides.

- 11. What are Isoenzymes? Give three examples.
- 12. What is biological oxidation? Explain ATP formation.

#### **SHORT ANSWER (Question No 15 & 20 choice)**

 $10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Define energy and give its unit.
- 14. List three functions of Albumin.
- 15. Name the important vitamins associated with ophthalmic function.

Or

Define respiratory quotient.

- 16. Give two main important functions of phosphorus.
- 17. Food groups in diet planning.
- 18. List the three main and buffer systems in the body.
- 19. Define anti-oxidants and give examples.
- 20. Write three differences between DNA and RNA.

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State any three functions of Iron.

- 21. List the ketone bodies.
- 22. Draw neat labelled diagram of tRNA.