



Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2025 Data Mining and Data Warehousing

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. What is Data Warehouse? Explain Three-tier Data Warehousing Architecture. (06 Marks)
- b. Compare OLTP and OLAP systems. (04 Marks)
- c. Explain the Schemas and Multidimensional Data Models. (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain the OLAP operations in Multidimensional Data Models. (10 Marks)
- b. What is Data cube measure? Explain the categorization of measures. (10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain different Indexing methods on OLAP data. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the curse of dimensionality and Data Cube Materialization. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain the implementation of OLAP server architecture. (06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. What is Data Mining and explain various Data Mining tasks with example. (10 Marks)
- b. For the following vectors X and Y, calculate the cosine similarity, where
 $X = \{ 3, 2, 0, 5, 0, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0 \}$
 $Y = \{ 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 2 \}$ (04 Marks)
- c. Define Data Preprocessing. Mention the stages involved in it. Explain any two steps in detail. (06 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Write the Apriori algorithm for frequent item set generation. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the Rule-generation in Apriori algorithm. (06 Marks)
- c. Illustrate the advantages of using closed frequent Item sets with an example, show the relationship among frequent, Maximal frequent and closed frequent item sets. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Construct an FP- Tree for the following dataset:

TID	Items
1	{a, b}
2	{b, c, d}
3	{a, c, d, e}
4	{a, d, e}
5	{a, b, c}
6	{a, b, c, d}
7	{a}
8	{a, b, c}
9	{a, b, d}
10	{b, c, e}

(10 Marks)

- b. Explain various methods for generating frequent itemsets.

(10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Write an algorithm for Decision Tree Induction and briefly explain the characteristics of Decision Tree Induction. (10 Marks)
- b. Consider the following dataset for a Binary classification problems:

Interval	a1	a2	a3	Target Clss
1	T	T	1.0	+
2	T	T	6.0	+
3	T	F	5.0	-
4	F	F	4.0	+
5	F	T	7.0	-
6	F	T	3.0	-
7	F	F	8.0	-
8	T	F	7.0	+
9	F	T	5.0	-

- i) What is the Entropy of this collection of training example with respect to the positive class?
- ii) What are the information gins of a1 and a2 relative to these training examples.
- iii) For a3, which is a continuous attribute, compute the information gain for every possible split. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. What is Rule- based classifier ? Explain sequential covering algorithm in Rule – based classifier. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Naïve Bayes classifier, Write the characteristics of Naïve Bayes Classifier. (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. What is cluster analysis? Describe the different types of clusters. (10 Marks)
- b. State and explain K-means algorithm. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain DB scan algorithm with example. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain Agglomerative hierarchical clustering Algorithm with different proximity between clusters. (10 Marks)
