

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

## Fifth Semester B.E/B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2025

### Electric Vehicle Fundamentals

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note:** 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

2. M : Marks , L: Bloom's level , C: Course outcomes.

Module – 1			M	L	C
1	a.	Write short notes on need of electric vehicle.	5	L1	CO1
	b.	Explain about lithium – ion battery technology with relevant chemical reaction equation and also state the advantage of it.	10	L1	CO2
	c.	With a neat diagram, describe about the cable and components required for electric vehicle.	5	L1	CO2
OR					
2	a.	Explain the operating principle of lead acid battery with relevant chemical reaction equation.	8	L2	CO1
	b.	What are the different methods of charging and also explain alternate charging sources.	7	L1	CO1
	c.	List out various parameters specified in battery by manufacture.	5	L2	CO1
Module – 2					
3	a.	Explain the working principle of DC motor with neat diagram and also explain the different types of DC motor.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	Explain various control strategies employed in a series hybrid electric drive train for vehicle with different mission requirement.	10	L2	CO4
OR					
4	a.	Explain the overall configuration of the parallel torque coupling hybrid drive train with a neat schematic diagram.	10	L2	CO2
	b.	With a neat diagram, explain the construction of 3 $\phi$ induction motor and also explain the working principle of it.	10	L2	CO2
Module – 3					
5	a.	Explain the phase flux linkage based sensorless control to estimate the rotor position used for EV and HEV.	6	L2	CO3
	b.	Explain the phase inductance based sensorless control to estimate the rotor position need for EV and HEV.	8	L2	CO3
	c.	Explain the frequency modulation and AM and PM method to estimate the rotor position.	6	L2	CO3
OR					
6	a.	Describe the purpose of an inverter and converter in electric vehicle application.	6	L2	CO3
	b.	Explain briefly about risk and precaution with respect to electric vehicle safety.	6	L2	CO3
	c.	With symbolic representation, explain output and transfer characteristics of BJT and MOSFET.	8	L2	CO3
Module – 4					
7	a.	With neat layout classify the hybrid electric vehicle.	10	L2	CO4
	b.	What are the different types of electric vehicle based on electrification, explain each type.	10	L1	CO4

OR

8	a.	Write short notes on energy consumption during braking.	5	L1	CO1
	b.	Define series hybrid electric drive train and explain the configuration of it with a neat diagram by incorporating various operating modes in it.	10	L2	CO2
	c.	Briefly explain about vibration and noise reduction in electric vehicle.	5	L2	CO2

Module – 5

9	a.	Explain the operation principle of fuel cell.	6	L1	CO5
	b.	Classify fuel cell into various types based on type of electrolyte used and explain Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell [PEMFC].	8	L2	CO5
	c.	Explain the characteristics of fuel cell system.	6	L1	CO5

OR

10	a.	Explain the control strategy of fuel cell with the help of flow chart.	10	L1	CO5
	b.	Write short notes on life time cost of fuel cell vehicle.	5	L1	CO5
	c.	Describe the durable and efficiency of fuel cell vehicle.	5	L2	CO5

\*\*\*\*\*