

**Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2025**  
**Renewable Energy Resources**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Briefly explain factor affecting energy resource development. (08 Marks)
- b. Write short notes on layer of sun. (06 Marks)
- c. Discuss world wide renewable energy availability. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. Define:
  - i) Hour angle
  - ii) Latitude angle
  - iii) Solar azimuth angle
  - iv) Declination angle. (08 Marks)
- b. Briefly explain any six solar thermal energy application. (06 Marks)
- c. Distinguish between beam radiation and diffuse radiation. (06 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Draw and explain electrical equivalent circuit model and current voltage characteristic of solar cells. (08 Marks)
- b. What are the main elements of PV system? (04 Marks)
- c. What are solar collectors? Give classification and compare them based on construction and area of application. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Explain working of solar cooker. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain about solar cell material. (06 Marks)
- c. With neat sketch, explain operation of solar flat plate air and liquid collectors. (08 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Discuss the consideration and guidelines for wind turbine site selection. Also explain world wide wind scenario energy. (08 Marks)
- b. With block diagram briefly explain waste explain waste recovery management scheme. (08 Marks)
- c. Mention problems associated with the development and application of hydrogen energy. (04 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Explain the binary cycle geothermal power plant. (07 Marks)
- b. Explain electrolytic production technologies used to produce hydrogen. (07 Marks)
- c. Write the difference between the geothermal power plant and thermal power plant. (06 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. With a neat sketch, explain updraft and down draft gasifier. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss about the problems faced in exploiting tidal energy. (06 Marks)  
c. Brief on sources and types of wastes. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain with a neat diagram floating dome type biogasplant. (08 Marks)  
b. Explain how biomass production takes place. (06 Marks)  
c. Explain various stages of cooling and cleaning of gasifiers gas. (06 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Explain open cycle ocean thermal energy conventional technique. (08 Marks)  
b. Discuss limitation of ocean wave energy. (06 Marks)  
c. List advantages and disadvantages of sea wave energy. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain working of salt duck system for harnessing sea wave energy. (08 Marks)  
b. What is the basic principle of OTEC? (06 Marks)  
c. Explain power associated with sea waves. (06 Marks)

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